



Department of Public Health & Human Services

Addiction and Mental Disorders Division, Prevention Bureau

2020 Montana Prevention Needs Assessment Survey



Judicial District 14

Crosstab results organized by scale

Demographics

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Number of student surveys:																									
(Grades with fewer than 10 surveys are not included in crosstab reports.)		100.0	70	100.0	67	100.0	64	100.0	201	100.0	32	100.0	45	100.0	22	100.0	99	100.0	<10	100.0	<10	100.0	<10	100.0	11
Are you:	Male	54.4	37	53.7	36	42.2	27	50.3	100	53.1	17	53.3	24	72.7	16	57.6	57							45.5	5
	Female	45.6	31	46.3	31	57.8	37	49.7	99	46.9	15	37.8	17	27.3	6	38.4	38							45.5	5
	Transgender	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.9	4	0.0	0	4.0	4							0.0	0
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							9.1	1
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	13	40.0	28	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.9	28	34.4	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.1	11							9.1	1
	14	51.4	36	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.9	36	65.6	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.2	21							18.2	2
	15	8.6	6	29.9	20	0.0	0	12.9	26	0.0	0	35.6	16	0.0	0	16.2	16							36.4	4
	16	0.0	0	59.7	40	0.0	0	19.9	40	0.0	0	53.3	24	0.0	0	24.2	24							18.2	2
	17	0.0	0	10.4	7	31.3	20	13.4	27	0.0	0	11.1	5	31.8	7	12.1	12							9.1	1
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	67.2	43	21.4	43	0.0	0	0.0	0	54.5	12	12.1	12							9.1	1
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.6	3	3.0	3							0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	7th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	8th	100.0	70	0.0	0	0.0	0	34.8	70	100.0	32	0.0	0	0.0	0	32.3	32							36.4	4
	9th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10th	0.0	0	100.0	67	0.0	0	33.3	67	0.0	0	100.0	45	0.0	0	45.5	45							45.5	5
	11th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12th	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	64	31.8	64	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	22	22.2	22							18.2	2
What is your race? (Select one or more)																									
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native	5.7	4	11.9	8	4.7	3	7.5	15	3.1	1	6.7	3	4.5	1	5.1	5							36.4	4
	Asian	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Black or African American	1.4	1	3.0	2	1.6	1	2.0	4	3.1	1	2.2	1	4.5	1	3.0	3							9.1	1
	Hispanic or Latino	2.9	2	3.0	2	3.1	2	3.0	6	9.4	3	4.4	2	18.2	4	9.1	9							0.0	0
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	White	92.9	65	91.0	61	98.4	63	94.0	189	96.9	31	93.3	42	86.4	19	92.9	92							81.8	9
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	Some high school	10.1	7	7.6	5	7.8	5	8.5	17	3.2	1	9.3	4	4.5	1	6.3	6							9.1	1
	Completed high school	17.4	12	15.2	10	21.9	14	18.1	36	29.0	9	25.6	11	13.6	3	24.0	23							18.2	2
	Some college	13.0	9	22.7	15	23.4	15	19.6	39	6.5	2	18.6	8	27.3	6	16.7	16							27.3	3
	Completed college	33.3	23	37.9	25	29.7	19	33.7	67	25.8	8	32.6	14	36.4	8	31.3	30							36.4	4
	Graduate or professional school	7.2	5	13.6	9	14.1	9	11.6	23	9.7	3	9.3	4	18.2	4	11.5	11							0.0	0
	Don't know	14.5	10	3.0	2	3.1	2	7.0	14	22.6	7	2.3	1	0.0	0	8.3	8							0.0	0
	Does not apply	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							9.1	1
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother	82.9	58	77.6	52	76.6	49	79.1	159	84.4	27	77.8	35	81.8	18	80.8	80							81.8	9
	Stepmother	5.7	4	6.0	4	6.3	4	6.0	12	3.1	1	8.9	4	0.0	0	5.1	5							36.4	4
	Father	62.9	44	64.2	43	62.5	40	63.2	127	75.0	24	64.4	29	63.6	14	67.7	67							63.6	7
	Stepfather	17.1	12	17.9	12	12.5	8	15.9	32	9.4	3	20.0	9	18.2	4	16.2	16							54.5	6
	Foster Parent(s)	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	4.4	2	4.5	1	3.0	3							0.0	0
	Grandparent(s)	17.1	12	7.5	5	7.8	5	10.9	22	6.3	2	6.7	3	9.1	2	7.1	7							0.0	0
	Aunt	7.1	5	4.5	3	1.6	1	4.5	9	0.0	0	13.3	6	0.0	0	6.1	6							0.0	0
	Uncle	5.7	4	6.0	4	3.1	2	5.0	10	3.1	1	8.9	4	0.0	0	5.1	5							0.0	0
	Other adults	2.9	2	4.5	3	1.6	1	3.0	6	0.0	0	8.9	4	13.6	3	7.1	7							0.0	0
	Brother(s)	47.1	33	41.8	28	37.5	24	42.3	85	43.8	14	51.1	23	40.9	9	46.5	46							63.6	7
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	3.1	1	4.4	2	0.0	0	3.0	3							27.3	3
	Sister(s)	48.6	34	47.8	32	32.8	21	43.3	87	43.8	14	48.9	22	50.0	11	47.5	47							45.5	5
	Stepsister(s)	0.0	0	3.0	2	1.6	1	1.5	3	3.1	1	6.7	3	0.0	0	4.0	4							9.1	1
	Other children	10.0	7	6.0	4	3.1	2	6.5	13	6.3	2	11.1	5	0.0	0	7.1	7							18.2	2

Community: Low Neighborhood Attachment																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	8.7	6	8.8	5	6.6	4	8.0	15	13.3	4	25.6	11	10.0	2	18.3	17							40.0	4	
	no	10.1	7	31.6	18	19.7	12	19.8	37	13.3	4	20.9	9	30.0	6	20.4	19							20.0	2	
	yes	46.4	32	36.8	21	52.5	32	45.5	85	43.3	13	34.9	15	45.0	9	39.8	37							30.0	3	
	YES!	34.8	24	22.8	13	21.3	13	26.7	50	30.0	9	18.6	8	15.0	3	21.5	20							10.0	1	
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	11.9	8	7.0	4	8.2	5	9.2	17	13.8	4	27.9	12	5.3	1	18.7	17							20.0	2	
	no	11.9	8	21.1	12	8.2	5	13.5	25	3.4	1	16.3	7	15.8	3	12.1	11							20.0	2	
	yes	50.7	34	52.6	30	55.7	34	53.0	98	58.6	17	39.5	17	68.4	13	51.6	47							50.0	5	
	YES!	25.4	17	19.3	11	27.9	17	24.3	45	24.1	7	16.3	7	10.5	2	17.6	16							10.0	1	
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	31.3	21	24.6	14	18.3	11	25.0	46	26.7	8	32.6	14	10.5	2	26.1	24							10.0	1	
	no	44.8	30	40.4	23	48.3	29	44.6	82	53.3	16	25.6	11	42.1	8	38.0	35							40.0	4	
	yes	16.4	11	24.6	14	25.0	15	21.7	40	10.0	3	25.6	11	31.6	6	21.7	20							30.0	3	
	YES!	7.5	5	10.5	6	8.3	5	8.7	16	10.0	3	16.3	7	15.8	3	14.1	13							20.0	2	

Community: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:																										
to use marijuana?	Very wrong	61.4	43	62.1	36	43.5	27	55.8	106	70.0	21	48.8	21	45.0	9	54.8	51							54.5	6	
	Wrong	25.7	18	20.7	12	22.6	14	23.2	44	20.0	6	23.3	10	40.0	8	25.8	24							27.3	3	
	A little bit wrong	11.4	8	15.5	9	25.8	16	17.4	33	3.3	1	16.3	7	15.0	3	11.8	11							9.1	1	
	Not wrong at all	1.4	1	1.7	1	8.1	5	3.7	7	6.7	2	11.6	5	0.0	0	7.5	7							9.1	1	
to drink alcohol?	Very wrong	41.4	29	29.3	17	17.7	11	30.0	57	53.3	16	32.6	14	15.0	3	35.5	33							36.4	4	
	Wrong	31.4	22	29.3	17	21.0	13	27.4	52	20.0	6	30.2	13	35.0	7	28.0	26							27.3	3	
	A little bit wrong	21.4	15	31.0	18	46.8	29	32.6	62	13.3	4	30.2	13	45.0	9	28.0	26							27.3	3	
	Not wrong at all	5.7	4	10.3	6	14.5	9	10.0	19	13.3	4	7.0	3	5.0	1	8.6	8							9.1	1	
to smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	64.3	45	48.3	28	33.9	21	49.5	94	60.0	18	53.5	23	25.0	5	49.5	46							54.5	6	
	Wrong	22.9	16	32.8	19	21.0	13	25.3	48	26.7	8	20.9	9	60.0	12	31.2	29							18.2	2	
	A little bit wrong	12.9	9	12.1	7	35.5	22	20.0	38	3.3	1	14.0	6	10.0	2	9.7	9							9.1	1	
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	6.9	4	9.7	6	5.3	10	10.0	3	11.6	5	5.0	1	9.7	9							18.2	2	
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	10.3	7	15.8	9	16.7	10	14.1	26	28.6	8	45.0	18	5.3	1	31.0	27							50.0	5	
	no	44.1	30	54.4	31	51.7	31	49.7	92	39.3	11	30.0	12	57.9	11	39.1	34							30.0	3	
	yes	32.4	22	22.8	13	26.7	16	27.6	51	21.4	6	20.0	8	26.3	5	21.8	19							10.0	1	
	YES!	13.2	9	7.0	4	5.0	3	8.6	16	10.7	3	5.0	2	10.5	2	8.0	7							10.0	1	
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	20.6	14	22.8	13	18.3	11	20.5	38	37.9	11	53.7	22	10.5	2	39.3	35							40.0	4	
	no	50.0	34	50.9	29	63.3	38	54.6	101	41.4	12	36.6	15	73.7	14	46.1	41							40.0	4	
	yes	23.5	16	21.1	12	16.7	10	20.5	38	17.2	5	7.3	3	5.3	1	10.1	9							20.0	2	
	YES!	5.9	4	5.3	3	1.7	1	4.3	8	3.4	1	2.4	1	10.5	2	4.5	4							0.0	0	
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	7.4	5	15.8	9	8.3	5	10.3	19	41.4	12	39.0	16	5.3	1	32.6	29							30.0	3	
	no	29.4	20	42.1	24	43.3	26	37.8	70	17.2	5	26.8	11	57.9	11	30.3	27							30.0	3	
	yes	50.0	34	35.1	20	38.3	23	41.6	77	24.1	7	17.1	7	31.6	6	22.5	20							30.0	3	
	YES!	13.2	9	7.0	4	10.0	6	10.3	19	17.2	5	17.1	7	5.3	1	14.6	13							10.0	1	

Community: Perceived Availability of Drugs

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	47.8	33	14.0	8	1.7	1	22.7	42	53.6	15	16.7	7	15.8	3	28.1	25							36.4	4
	Sort of hard	18.8	13	19.3	11	8.5	5	15.7	29	17.9	5	9.5	4	5.3	1	11.2	10							27.3	3
	Sort of easy	21.7	15	28.1	16	20.3	12	23.2	43	17.9	5	28.6	12	21.1	4	23.6	21							27.3	3
	Very easy	11.6	8	38.6	22	69.5	41	38.4	71	10.7	3	45.2	19	57.9	11	37.1	33							9.1	1
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	40.6	28	8.8	5	3.4	2	18.9	35	42.9	12	16.7	7	0.0	0	21.3	19							18.2	2
	Sort of hard	18.8	13	12.3	7	20.3	12	17.3	32	14.3	4	11.9	5	26.3	5	15.7	14							27.3	3
	Sort of easy	21.7	15	35.1	20	33.9	20	29.7	55	10.7	3	16.7	7	42.1	8	20.2	18							18.2	2
	Very easy	18.8	13	43.9	25	42.4	25	34.1	63	32.1	9	54.8	23	31.6	6	42.7	38							36.4	4
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	82.6	57	47.4	27	50.8	30	61.6	114	89.3	25	38.1	16	36.8	7	53.9	48							72.7	8
	Sort of hard	14.5	10	33.3	19	32.2	19	25.9	48	7.1	2	35.7	15	42.1	8	28.1	25							27.3	3
	Sort of easy	2.9	2	7.0	4	15.3	9	8.1	15	3.6	1	19.0	8	15.8	3	13.5	12							0.0	0
	Very easy	0.0	0	12.3	7	1.7	1	4.3	8	0.0	0	7.1	3	5.3	1	4.5	4							0.0	0
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	60.9	42	24.6	14	13.6	8	34.6	64	64.3	18	21.4	9	5.3	1	31.5	28							45.5	5
	Sort of hard	10.1	7	17.5	10	18.6	11	15.1	28	14.3	4	16.7	7	21.1	4	16.9	15							18.2	2
	Sort of easy	15.9	11	22.8	13	35.6	21	24.3	45	10.7	3	23.8	10	57.9	11	27.0	24							18.2	2
	Very easy	13.0	9	35.1	20	32.2	19	25.9	48	10.7	3	38.1	16	15.8	3	24.7	22							18.2	2

Community: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020									
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total			
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n		
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?	sports teams	98.5	67	98.5	64	96.8	61	98.0	192	96.9	31	97.7	43	100.0	22	98.0	96									100.0	11
	scouting	41.5	27	40.4	23	33.9	19	38.8	69	27.6	8	33.3	14	28.6	6	30.4	28									20.0	2
	boys and girls clubs	39.7	25	34.5	20	46.4	26	40.1	71	46.7	14	34.1	14	38.1	8	39.1	36									20.0	2
	4-H clubs	97.0	65	95.3	61	96.8	61	96.4	187	87.5	28	86.0	37	90.9	20	87.6	85									100.0	11
	service clubs	74.6	47	54.2	32	55.9	33	61.9	112	53.3	16	39.0	16	71.4	15	51.1	47									50.0	5
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	17.6	12	19.3	11	19.7	12	18.8	35	50.0	15	46.3	19	15.8	3	41.1	37									60.0	6
	no	44.1	30	31.6	18	32.8	20	36.6	68	30.0	9	36.6	15	36.8	7	34.4	31									10.0	1
	yes	29.4	20	33.3	19	31.1	19	31.2	58	13.3	4	9.8	4	42.1	8	17.8	16									30.0	3
	YES!	8.8	6	15.8	9	16.4	10	13.4	25	6.7	2	7.3	3	5.3	1	6.7	6									0.0	0

Community: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

PNA Question	Response	District 2016										District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total			
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n		
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	19.4	13	21.1	12	26.2	16	22.2	41	41.4	12	42.9	18	20.0	4	37.4	34							60.0	6		
	no	43.3	29	47.4	27	44.3	27	44.9	83	34.5	10	31.0	13	45.0	9	35.2	32							10.0	1		
	yes	31.3	21	17.5	10	19.7	12	23.2	43	20.7	6	19.0	8	25.0	5	20.9	19							20.0	2		
	YES!	6.0	4	14.0	8	9.8	6	9.7	18	3.4	1	7.1	3	10.0	2	6.6	6							10.0	1		
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	13.2	9	12.3	7	19.7	12	15.1	28	23.3	7	33.3	14	5.3	1	24.2	22							50.0	5		
	no	35.3	24	35.1	20	13.1	8	28.0	52	30.0	9	31.0	13	36.8	7	31.9	29							10.0	1		
	yes	32.4	22	35.1	20	49.2	30	38.7	72	40.0	12	26.2	11	47.4	9	35.2	32							30.0	3		
	YES!	19.1	13	17.5	10	18.0	11	18.3	34	6.7	2	9.5	4	10.5	2	8.8	8							10.0	1		
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	14.7	10	10.5	6	16.4	10	14.0	26	26.7	8	26.2	11	0.0	0	20.9	19							50.0	5		
	no	29.4	20	35.1	20	26.2	16	30.1	56	26.7	8	40.5	17	42.1	8	36.3	33							10.0	1		
	yes	35.3	24	35.1	20	39.3	24	36.6	68	36.7	11	23.8	10	42.1	8	31.9	29							30.0	3		
	YES!	20.6	14	19.3	11	18.0	11	19.4	36	10.0	3	9.5	4	15.8	3	11.0	10							10.0	1		

Family: Poor Family Management																											
PNA Question	Response	District 2016										District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total			
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n		
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	4.3	3	0.0	0	3.3	2	2.7	5	3.7	1	2.5	1	0.0	0	2.4	2									10.0	1
	no	2.9	2	10.7	6	5.0	3	5.9	11	14.8	4	7.5	3	0.0	0	8.2	7									20.0	2
	yes	50.0	35	51.8	29	53.3	32	51.6	96	44.4	12	50.0	20	72.2	13	52.9	45									60.0	6
	YES!	42.9	30	37.5	21	38.3	23	39.8	74	37.0	10	40.0	16	27.8	5	36.5	31									10.0	1
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	2.9	2	5.4	3	3.3	2	3.8	7	10.7	3	2.5	1	0.0	0	4.6	4									10.0	1
	no	8.7	6	19.6	11	18.3	11	15.1	28	3.6	1	10.0	4	10.5	2	8.0	7									0.0	0
	yes	40.6	28	50.0	28	41.7	25	43.8	81	53.6	15	42.5	17	52.6	10	48.3	42									60.0	6
	YES!	47.8	33	25.0	14	36.7	22	37.3	69	32.1	9	45.0	18	36.8	7	39.1	34									30.0	3
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	7.1	5	7.1	4	11.7	7	8.6	16	14.8	4	30.0	12	5.6	1	20.0	17									40.0	4
	no	27.1	19	39.3	22	43.3	26	36.0	67	25.9	7	32.5	13	27.8	5	29.4	25									30.0	3
	yes	20.0	14	28.6	16	23.3	14	23.7	44	29.6	8	22.5	9	50.0	9	30.6	26									10.0	1
	YES!	45.7	32	25.0	14	21.7	13	31.7	59	29.6	8	15.0	6	16.7	3	20.0	17									20.0	2
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	1.5	1	3.6	2	6.7	4	3.8	7	3.7	1	10.0	4	0.0	0	5.9	5									20.0	2
	no	7.4	5	16.1	9	15.0	9	12.5	23	14.8	4	25.0	10	0.0	0	16.5	14									10.0	1
	yes	33.8	23	44.6	25	46.7	28	41.3	76	29.6	8	35.0	14	55.6	10	37.6	32									20.0	2
	YES!	57.4	39	35.7	20	31.7	19	42.4	78	51.9	14	30.0	12	44.4	8	40.0	34									50.0	5
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	4.3	3	5.4	3	11.7	7	7.0	13	18.5	5	17.5	7	0.0	0	14.1	12									20.0	2
	no	8.6	6	12.5	7	16.7	10	12.4	23	3.7	1	17.5	7	11.1	2	11.8	10									10.0	1
	yes	28.6	20	39.3	22	28.3	17	31.7	59	14.8	4	17.5	7	44.4	8	22.4	19									20.0	2
	YES!	58.6	41	42.9	24	43.3	26	48.9	91	63.0	17	47.5	19	44.4	8	51.8	44									50.0	5
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	1.4	1	0.0	0	3.3	2	1.6	3	7.4	2	5.0	2	0.0	0	4.7	4									10.0	1
	no	2.9	2	10.7	6	5.0	3	5.9	11	7.4	2	7.5	3	5.6	1	7.1	6									0.0	0
	yes	38.6	27	44.6	25	40.0	24	40.9	76	25.9	7	35.0	14	50.0	9	35.3	30									40.0	4
	YES!	57.1	40	44.6	25	51.7	31	51.6	96	59.3	16	52.5	21	44.4	8	52.9	45									50.0	5
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	2.9	2	3.7	2	10.0	6	5.5	10	18.5	5	10.5	4	0.0	0	10.8	9									20.0	2
	no	11.6	8	31.5	17	20.0	12	20.2	37	11.1	3	23.7	9	27.8	5	20.5	17									0.0	0
	yes	42.0	29	40.7	22	35.0	21	39.3	72	22.2	6	23.7	9	61.1	11	31.3	26									50.0	5
	YES!	43.5	30	24.1	13	35.0	21	35.0	64	48.1	13	42.1	16	11.1	2	37.3	31									30.0	3
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.8	4	2.2	4	7.4	2	5.4	2	0.0	0	4.9	4									10.0	1
	no	11.4	8	22.2	12	16.9	10	16.4	30	7.4	2	8.1	3	0.0	0	6.1	5									10.0	1
	yes	35.7	25	50.0	27	35.6	21	39.9	73	37.0	10	35.1	13	66.7	12	42.7	35									40.0	4
	YES!	52.9	37	27.8	15	40.7	24	41.5	76	48.1	13	51.4	19	33.3	6	46.3	38									40.0	4

Family: Family Conflict																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	17.4	12	8.9	5	16.7	10	14.6	27	21.4	6	22.5	9	36.8	7	25.3	22							20.0	2	
	no	49.3	34	66.1	37	46.7	28	53.5	99	39.3	11	40.0	16	52.6	10	42.5	37							60.0	6	
	yes	21.7	15	16.1	9	30.0	18	22.7	42	35.7	10	20.0	8	10.5	2	23.0	20							10.0	1	
	YES!	11.6	8	8.9	5	6.7	4	9.2	17	3.6	1	17.5	7	0.0	0	9.2	8							10.0	1	
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	14.5	10	12.5	7	16.7	10	14.6	27	10.7	3	15.0	6	0.0	0	10.5	9							30.0	3	
	no	37.7	26	55.4	31	38.3	23	43.2	80	32.1	9	32.5	13	66.7	12	39.5	34							40.0	4	
	yes	36.2	25	25.0	14	36.7	22	33.0	61	35.7	10	35.0	14	27.8	5	33.7	29							20.0	2	
	YES!	11.6	8	7.1	4	8.3	5	9.2	17	21.4	6	17.5	7	5.6	1	16.3	14							10.0	1	
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	20.3	14	9.3	5	18.3	11	16.4	30	20.0	5	15.8	6	22.2	4	18.5	15							20.0	2	
	no	44.9	31	50.0	27	55.0	33	49.7	91	52.0	13	36.8	14	55.6	10	45.7	37							60.0	6	
	yes	15.9	11	29.6	16	16.7	10	20.2	37	20.0	5	31.6	12	22.2	4	25.9	21							0.0	0	
	YES!	18.8	13	11.1	6	10.0	6	13.7	25	8.0	2	15.8	6	0.0	0	9.9	8							20.0	2	

Family: Family History of Antisocial Behavior

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:																									
drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	58.0	40	40.4	23	21.7	13	40.9	76	37.9	11	32.5	13	63.2	12	40.9	36							54.5	6
	Yes	39.1	27	56.1	32	73.3	44	55.4	103	62.1	18	62.5	25	36.8	7	56.8	50							45.5	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	2	3.5	2	5.0	3	3.8	7	0.0	0	5.0	2	0.0	0	2.3	2							0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No	82.9	58	66.7	38	55.9	33	69.4	129	86.2	25	55.0	22	73.7	14	69.3	61							81.8	9
	Yes	14.3	10	29.8	17	39.0	23	26.9	50	13.8	4	37.5	15	26.3	5	27.3	24							18.2	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	2	3.5	2	5.1	3	3.8	7	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	3							0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No	74.3	52	69.6	39	53.3	32	66.1	123	82.1	23	65.0	26	63.2	12	70.1	61							72.7	8
	Yes	22.9	16	26.8	15	41.7	25	30.1	56	17.9	5	27.5	11	36.8	7	26.4	23							27.3	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	2	3.6	2	5.0	3	3.8	7	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	3							0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No	71.4	50	67.9	38	40.0	24	60.2	112	62.1	18	50.0	20	63.2	12	56.8	50							54.5	6
	Yes	25.7	18	28.6	16	55.0	33	36.0	67	37.9	11	42.5	17	36.8	7	39.8	35							45.5	5
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	2	3.6	2	5.0	3	3.8	7	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	3							0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No	94.3	66	94.7	54	94.9	56	94.6	176	100.0	28	90.0	36	100.0	19	95.4	83							90.9	10
	Yes	2.9	2	1.8	1	0.0	0	1.6	3	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.0	0	1.1	1							9.1	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	2	3.5	2	5.1	3	3.8	7	0.0	0	7.5	3	0.0	0	3.4	3							0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	62.9	44	80.7	46	68.3	41	70.1	131	74.1	20	52.5	21	84.2	16	66.3	57							63.6	7
	Yes	34.3	24	15.8	9	26.7	16	26.2	49	25.9	7	40.0	16	10.5	2	29.1	25							36.4	4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	2	3.5	2	5.0	3	3.7	7	0.0	0	7.5	3	5.3	1	4.7	4							0.0	0
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	68.1	47	50.0	25	56.7	34	59.2	106	61.5	16	42.1	16	72.2	13	54.9	45							54.5	6
	Yes	31.9	22	50.0	25	43.3	26	40.8	73	38.5	10	57.9	22	27.8	5	45.1	37							45.5	5
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																									
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0 adults	66.2	45	59.2	29	40.7	24	55.7	98	60.0	15	48.6	18	68.4	13	56.8	46							63.6	7
	1 adult	14.7	10	8.2	4	15.3	9	13.1	23	32.0	8	21.6	8	21.1	4	24.7	20							9.1	1
	2 adults	10.3	7	14.3	7	22.0	13	15.3	27	4.0	1	10.8	4	0.0	0	6.2	5							9.1	1
	3-4 adults	4.4	3	14.3	7	8.5	5	8.5	15	0.0	0	5.4	2	0.0	0	2.5	2							9.1	1
	5+ adults	4.4	3	4.1	2	13.6	8	7.4	13	4.0	1	13.5	5	10.5	2	9.9	8							9.1	1
sold or dealt drugs?	0 adults	85.3	58	73.5	36	67.8	40	76.1	134	76.0	19	73.0	27	84.2	16	76.5	62							81.8	9
	1 adult	11.8	8	8.2	4	8.5	5	9.7	17	16.0	4	5.4	2	10.5	2	9.9	8							18.2	2
	2 adults	2.9	2	10.2	5	10.2	6	7.4	13	8.0	2	5.4	2	0.0	0	4.9	4							0.0	0
	3-4 adults	0.0	0	8.2	4	5.1	3	4.0	7	0.0	0	5.4	2	5.3	1	3.7	3							0.0	0
	5+ adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.5	5	2.8	5	0.0	0	10.8	4	0.0	0	4.9	4							0.0	0
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0 adults	77.9	53	71.4	35	72.9	43	74.4	131	76.0	19	64.9	24	84.2	16	72.8	59							90.9	10
	1 adult	11.8	8	10.2	5	1.7	1	8.0	14	16.0	4	16.2	6	5.3	1	13.6	11							0.0	0
	2 adults	8.8	6	6.1	3	11.9	7	9.1	16	8.0	2	5.4	2	5.3	1	6.2	5							0.0	0
	3-4 adults	0.0	0	8.2	4	8.5	5	5.1	9	0.0	0	5.4	2	0.0	0	2.5	2							9.1	1
	5+ adults	1.5	1	4.1	2	5.1	3	3.4	6	0.0	0	8.1	3	5.3	1	4.9	4							0.0	0
gotten drunk or high?	0 adults	44.1	30	32.7	16	25.4	15	34.7	61	44.0	11	29.7	11	42.1	8	37.0	30							36.4	4
	1 adult	16.2	11	14.3	7	5.1	3	11.9	21	32.0	8	18.9	7	5.3	1	19.8	16							27.3	3
	2 adults	14.7	10	8.2	4	13.6	8	12.5	22	8.0	2	10.8	4	5.3	1	8.6	7							9.1	1
	3-4 adults	5.9	4	14.3	7	13.6	8	10.8	19	4.0	1	18.9	7	10.5	2	12.3	10							0.0	0
	5+ adults	19.1	13	30.6	15	42.4	25	30.1	53	12.0	3	21.6	8	36.8	7	22.2	18							27.3	3

Family: Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Drug Use

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																									
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	69.6	48	64.9	37	49.2	29	61.6	114	75.0	21	57.9	22	57.9	11	63.5	54							45.5	5
	Wrong	17.4	12	19.3	11	32.2	19	22.7	42	10.7	3	21.1	8	26.3	5	18.8	16							36.4	4
	A little bit wrong	7.2	5	7.0	4	11.9	7	8.6	16	10.7	3	15.8	6	10.5	2	12.9	11							18.2	2
	Not wrong at all	5.8	4	8.8	5	6.8	4	7.0	13	3.6	1	5.3	2	5.3	1	4.7	4							0.0	0
smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	87.0	60	78.9	45	57.6	34	75.1	139	85.7	24	68.4	26	57.9	11	71.8	61							72.7	8
	Wrong	7.2	5	10.5	6	25.4	15	14.1	26	10.7	3	21.1	8	36.8	7	21.2	18							9.1	1
	A little bit wrong	5.8	4	5.3	3	5.1	3	5.4	10	0.0	0	5.3	2	5.3	1	3.5	3							9.1	1
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	5.3	3	11.9	7	5.4	10	3.6	1	5.3	2	0.0	0	3.5	3							9.1	1
use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong	82.6	57	77.2	44	50.8	30	70.8	131	85.7	24	63.2	24	57.9	11	69.4	59							72.7	8
	Wrong	11.6	8	12.3	7	23.7	14	15.7	29	7.1	2	18.4	7	21.1	4	15.3	13							18.2	2
	A little bit wrong	4.3	3	3.5	2	8.5	5	5.4	10	0.0	0	10.5	4	5.3	1	5.9	5							9.1	1
	Not wrong at all	1.4	1	7.0	4	16.9	10	8.1	15	7.1	2	7.9	3	15.8	3	9.4	8							0.0	0
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	79.7	55	77.2	44	67.8	40	75.1	139	85.7	24	66.7	24	72.2	13	74.4	61							90.9	10
	Wrong	10.1	7	12.3	7	20.3	12	14.1	26	10.7	3	19.4	7	11.1	2	14.6	12							0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	5.8	4	7.0	4	8.5	5	7.0	13	3.6	1	8.3	3	16.7	3	8.5	7							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	4.3	3	3.5	2	3.4	2	3.8	7	0.0	0	5.6	2	0.0	0	2.4	2							9.1	1
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	91.3	63	86.0	49	83.1	49	87.0	161	92.9	26	81.6	31	89.5	17	87.1	74							72.7	8
	Wrong	4.3	3	12.3	7	15.3	9	10.3	19	7.1	2	13.2	5	5.3	1	9.4	8							27.3	3
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1	1.8	1	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.2	1							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	2.9	2	0.0	0	1.7	1	1.6	3	0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	2.4	2							0.0	0

Family: Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Antisocial Behavior

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																									
steal something worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	75.4	52	77.2	44	76.3	45	76.2	141	82.1	23	73.7	28	68.4	13	75.3	64							63.6	7
	Wrong	18.8	13	21.1	12	23.7	14	21.1	39	3.6	1	23.7	9	26.3	5	17.6	15							18.2	2
	A little bit wrong	4.3	3	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.2	4	10.7	3	0.0	0	5.3	1	4.7	4							18.2	2
	Not wrong at all	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	3.6	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.4	2							0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	78.3	54	84.2	48	78.0	46	80.0	148	85.7	24	71.1	27	63.2	12	74.1	63							63.6	7
	Wrong	14.5	10	12.3	7	22.0	13	16.2	30	3.6	1	15.8	6	31.6	6	15.3	13							36.4	4
	A little bit wrong	5.8	4	3.5	2	0.0	0	3.2	6	3.6	1	7.9	3	5.3	1	5.9	5							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	7.1	2	5.3	2	0.0	0	4.7	4							0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	52.2	36	47.4	27	47.5	28	49.2	91	59.3	16	47.4	18	36.8	7	48.8	41							36.4	4
	Wrong	21.7	15	31.6	18	33.9	20	28.6	53	14.8	4	23.7	9	36.8	7	23.8	20							36.4	4
	A little bit wrong	18.8	13	21.1	12	13.6	8	17.8	33	14.8	4	23.7	9	21.1	4	20.2	17							27.3	3
	Not wrong at all	7.2	5	0.0	0	5.1	3	4.3	8	11.1	3	5.3	2	5.3	1	7.1	6							0.0	0

Family: Attachment																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	5.7	4	3.6	2	11.7	7	7.0	13	7.7	2	15.0	6	0.0	0	9.5	8							20.0	2	
	no	10.0	7	19.6	11	8.3	5	12.4	23	23.1	6	27.5	11	0.0	0	20.2	17							10.0	1	
	yes	31.4	22	48.2	27	33.3	20	37.1	69	30.8	8	22.5	9	77.8	14	36.9	31							40.0	4	
	YES!	52.9	37	28.6	16	46.7	28	43.5	81	38.5	10	35.0	14	22.2	4	33.3	28							30.0	3	
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!	7.1	5	5.5	3	15.0	9	9.2	17	14.8	4	25.0	10	0.0	0	16.5	14							20.0	2	
	no	22.9	16	36.4	20	16.7	10	24.9	46	29.6	8	20.0	8	22.2	4	23.5	20							40.0	4	
	yes	31.4	22	32.7	18	40.0	24	34.6	64	29.6	8	32.5	13	55.6	10	36.5	31							20.0	2	
	YES!	38.6	27	25.5	14	28.3	17	31.4	58	25.9	7	22.5	9	22.2	4	23.5	20							20.0	2	
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!	13.0	9	9.1	5	16.7	10	13.0	24	22.2	6	28.2	11	5.6	1	21.4	18							30.0	3	
	no	23.2	16	23.6	13	21.7	13	22.8	42	33.3	9	28.2	11	22.2	4	28.6	24							30.0	3	
	yes	29.0	20	40.0	22	43.3	26	37.0	68	29.6	8	15.4	6	55.6	10	28.6	24							10.0	1	
	YES!	34.8	24	27.3	15	18.3	11	27.2	50	14.8	4	28.2	11	16.7	3	21.4	18							30.0	3	
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	11.6	8	5.6	3	18.3	11	12.0	22	15.4	4	26.3	10	5.6	1	18.3	15							20.0	2	
	no	15.9	11	18.5	10	10.0	6	14.8	27	23.1	6	10.5	4	5.6	1	13.4	11							20.0	2	
	yes	27.5	19	42.6	23	46.7	28	38.3	70	23.1	6	26.3	10	61.1	11	32.9	27							20.0	2	
	YES!	44.9	31	33.3	18	25.0	15	35.0	64	38.5	10	36.8	14	27.8	5	35.4	29							40.0	4	

Family: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	2.9	2	10.9	6	6.7	4	6.6	12	18.5	5	22.5	9	5.6	1	17.6	15							30.0	3	
	no	29.4	20	25.5	14	30.0	18	28.4	52	33.3	9	22.5	9	22.2	4	25.9	22							40.0	4	
	yes	38.2	26	43.6	24	36.7	22	39.3	72	37.0	10	40.0	16	66.7	12	44.7	38							10.0	1	
	YES!	29.4	20	20.0	11	26.7	16	25.7	47	11.1	3	15.0	6	5.6	1	11.8	10							20.0	2	
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	4.3	3	3.6	2	8.3	5	5.4	10	11.5	3	15.0	6	0.0	0	10.7	9							20.0	2	
	no	8.6	6	9.1	5	8.3	5	8.6	16	19.2	5	17.5	7	0.0	0	14.3	12							0.0	0	
	yes	35.7	25	47.3	26	45.0	27	42.2	78	30.8	8	25.0	10	66.7	12	35.7	30							40.0	4	
	YES!	51.4	36	40.0	22	38.3	23	43.8	81	38.5	10	42.5	17	33.3	6	39.3	33							40.0	4	
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	1.4	1	3.7	2	5.1	3	3.3	6	14.8	4	15.8	6	5.6	1	13.3	11							20.0	2	
	no	11.4	8	27.8	15	22.0	13	19.7	36	29.6	8	21.1	8	5.6	1	20.5	17							20.0	2	
	yes	47.1	33	40.7	22	45.8	27	44.8	82	37.0	10	36.8	14	72.2	13	44.6	37							30.0	3	
	YES!	40.0	28	27.8	15	27.1	16	32.2	59	18.5	5	26.3	10	16.7	3	21.7	18							30.0	3	

Family: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	5.7	4	5.5	3	11.7	7	7.6	14	4.0	1	12.5	5	0.0	0	7.2	6							20.0	2
	no	1.4	1	5.5	3	6.7	4	4.3	8	8.0	2	15.0	6	0.0	0	9.6	8							10.0	1
	yes	40.0	28	63.6	35	43.3	26	48.1	89	48.0	12	37.5	15	77.8	14	49.4	41							40.0	4
	YES!	52.9	37	25.5	14	38.3	23	40.0	74	40.0	10	35.0	14	22.2	4	33.7	28							30.0	3
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	11.4	8	5.5	3	11.7	7	9.7	18	11.5	3	20.5	8	5.6	1	14.5	12							20.0	2
	no	7.1	5	14.5	8	6.7	4	9.2	17	19.2	5	5.1	2	0.0	0	8.4	7							10.0	1
	yes	31.4	22	47.3	26	50.0	30	42.2	78	30.8	8	41.0	16	72.2	13	44.6	37							30.0	3
	YES!	50.0	35	32.7	18	31.7	19	38.9	72	38.5	10	33.3	13	22.2	4	32.5	27							40.0	4
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	10.1	7	7.8	4	5.0	3	7.8	14	15.4	4	26.3	10	5.6	1	18.3	15							20.0	2
	Sometimes	20.3	14	41.2	21	31.7	19	30.0	54	26.9	7	15.8	6	22.2	4	20.7	17							30.0	3
	Often	44.9	31	39.2	20	28.3	17	37.8	68	30.8	8	36.8	14	55.6	10	39.0	32							40.0	4
	All of the time	24.6	17	11.8	6	35.0	21	24.4	44	26.9	7	21.1	8	16.7	3	22.0	18							10.0	1
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	4.3	3	5.9	3	13.6	8	7.8	14	11.5	3	23.7	9	0.0	0	14.6	12							20.0	2
	Sometimes	26.1	18	45.1	23	25.4	15	31.3	56	23.1	6	15.8	6	27.8	5	20.7	17							30.0	3
	Often	39.1	27	31.4	16	30.5	18	34.1	61	38.5	10	42.1	16	50.0	9	42.7	35							40.0	4
	All of the time	30.4	21	17.6	9	30.5	18	26.8	48	26.9	7	18.4	7	22.2	4	22.0	18							10.0	1

School: Academic Failure

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	10.0	7	10.4	7	4.7	3	8.5	17	6.3	2	20.0	9	4.5	1	12.1	12							0.0	0
	no	22.9	16	31.3	21	31.3	20	28.4	57	37.5	12	40.0	18	40.9	9	39.4	39							27.3	3
	yes	52.9	37	43.3	29	32.8	21	43.3	87	37.5	12	24.4	11	31.8	7	30.3	30							63.6	7
	YES!	14.3	10	14.9	10	31.3	20	19.9	40	18.8	6	15.6	7	22.7	5	18.2	18							9.1	1
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Mostly D's	4.5	3	9.2	6	3.2	2	5.7	11	3.1	1	14.0	6	4.5	1	8.2	8							0.0	0
	Mostly C's	16.7	11	15.4	10	20.6	13	17.5	34	25.0	8	37.2	16	27.3	6	30.9	30							18.2	2
	Mostly B's	50.0	33	43.1	28	34.9	22	42.8	83	31.3	10	23.3	10	27.3	6	26.8	26							18.2	2
	Mostly A's	28.8	19	32.3	21	41.3	26	34.0	66	40.6	13	25.6	11	40.9	9	34.0	33							63.6	7

School: Low Commitment to School

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:																									
enjoy being in school?	Never	4.3	3	9.0	6	10.9	7	8.0	16	15.6	5	17.8	8	0.0	0	13.3	13							9.1	1
	Seldom	11.4	8	22.4	15	20.3	13	17.9	36	3.1	1	15.6	7	33.3	7	15.3	15							18.2	2
	Sometimes	47.1	33	46.3	31	32.8	21	42.3	85	40.6	13	53.3	24	33.3	7	44.9	44							36.4	4
	Often	27.1	19	19.4	13	25.0	16	23.9	48	21.9	7	11.1	5	23.8	5	17.3	17							36.4	4
	Almost Always	10.0	7	3.0	2	10.9	7	8.0	16	18.8	6	2.2	1	9.5	2	9.2	9							0.0	0
hate being in school?	Never	8.7	6	3.0	2	9.4	6	7.0	14	12.5	4	4.4	2	4.8	1	7.1	7							9.1	1
	Seldom	23.2	16	17.9	12	28.1	18	23.0	46	28.1	9	17.8	8	23.8	5	22.4	22							18.2	2
	Sometimes	34.8	24	46.3	31	29.7	19	37.0	74	31.3	10	37.8	17	42.9	9	36.7	36							27.3	3
	Often	17.4	12	19.4	13	17.2	11	18.0	36	15.6	5	24.4	11	23.8	5	21.4	21							36.4	4
	Almost Always	15.9	11	13.4	9	15.6	10	15.0	30	12.5	4	15.6	7	4.8	1	12.2	12							9.1	1
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	3.0	2	0.0	0	1.0	2	3.1	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	7.5	5	6.3	4	4.5	9	6.3	2	11.1	5	4.8	1	8.2	8							9.1	1
	Sometimes	19.1	13	31.3	21	21.9	14	24.1	48	9.4	3	22.2	10	38.1	8	21.4	21							9.1	1
	Often	32.4	22	29.9	20	28.1	18	30.2	60	34.4	11	42.2	19	28.6	6	36.7	36							36.4	4
	Almost Always	48.5	33	28.4	19	43.8	28	40.2	80	46.9	15	22.2	10	28.6	6	31.6	31							45.5	5
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	4.3	3	9.0	6	7.8	5	7.0	14	6.3	2	15.6	7	9.5	2	11.2	11							9.1	1
	Seldom	23.2	16	38.8	26	29.7	19	30.5	61	34.4	11	42.2	19	14.3	3	33.7	33							18.2	2
	Sometimes	34.8	24	38.8	26	28.1	18	34.0	68	25.0	8	24.4	11	47.6	10	29.6	29							36.4	4
	Often	29.0	20	13.4	9	25.0	16	22.5	45	34.4	11	8.9	4	19.0	4	19.4	19							27.3	3
	Almost Always	8.7	6	0.0	0	9.4	6	6.0	12	0.0	0	8.9	4	9.5	2	6.1	6							9.1	1
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important	27.1	19	4.5	3	14.1	9	15.4	31	15.6	5	11.1	5	13.6	3	13.1	13							9.1	1
	Quite important	21.4	15	16.4	11	21.9	14	19.9	40	21.9	7	8.9	4	18.2	4	15.2	15							18.2	2
	Fairly important	25.7	18	35.8	24	31.3	20	30.8	62	37.5	12	17.8	8	36.4	8	28.3	28							27.3	3
	Slightly important	25.7	18	37.3	25	26.6	17	29.9	60	18.8	6	57.8	26	27.3	6	38.4	38							27.3	3
	Not at all important	0.0	0	6.0	4	6.3	4	4.0	8	6.3	2	4.4	2	4.5	1	5.1	5							18.2	2
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very interesting and stimulating	7.2	5	1.5	1	9.4	6	6.0	12	6.3	2	0.0	0	4.8	1	3.1	3							0.0	0
	Quite interesting	17.4	12	7.5	5	17.2	11	14.0	28	21.9	7	8.9	4	19.0	4	15.3	15							9.1	1
	Fairly interesting	39.1	27	43.3	29	37.5	24	40.0	80	37.5	12	31.1	14	52.4	11	37.8	37							54.5	6
	Slightly interesting	30.4	21	35.8	24	32.8	21	33.0	66	25.0	8	48.9	22	23.8	5	35.7	35							18.2	2
	Not at all interesting	5.8	4	11.9	8	3.1	2	7.0	14	9.4	3	11.1	5	0.0	0	8.2	8							18.2	2
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	70.6	48	73.8	48	64.5	40	69.7	136	71.0	22	62.2	28	68.2	15	66.3	65							90.9	10
	1 day	10.3	7	7.7	5	14.5	9	10.8	21	6.5	2	13.3	6	0.0	0	8.2	8							0.0	0
	2 days	5.9	4	13.8	9	11.3	7	10.3	20	12.9	4	11.1	5	18.2	4	13.3	13							0.0	0
	3 days	4.4	3	1.5	1	3.2	2	3.1	6	3.2	1	8.9	4	0.0	0	5.1	5							0.0	0
	4-5 days	4.4	3	0.0	0	1.6	1	2.1	4	3.2	1	2.2	1	9.1	2	4.1	4							0.0	0
	6-10 days	2.9	2	1.5	1	3.2	2	2.6	5	3.2	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	2.0	2							9.1	1
	11 or more days	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.5	3	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0

School: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	8.7	6	6.0	4	6.3	4	7.0	14	12.5	4	11.1	5	0.0	0	9.1	9							10.0	1	
	no	24.6	17	29.9	20	29.7	19	28.0	56	34.4	11	31.1	14	40.9	9	34.3	34							0.0	0	
	yes	59.4	41	61.2	41	57.8	37	59.5	119	43.8	14	48.9	22	59.1	13	49.5	49							80.0	8	
	YES!	7.2	5	3.0	2	6.3	4	5.5	11	9.4	3	8.9	4	0.0	0	7.1	7							10.0	1	
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	5.7	4	9.0	6	9.5	6	8.0	16	12.5	4	6.7	3	0.0	0	7.1	7							0.0	0	
	no	47.1	33	43.3	29	36.5	23	42.5	85	40.6	13	44.4	20	36.4	8	41.4	41							80.0	8	
	yes	41.4	29	44.8	30	44.4	28	43.5	87	31.3	10	42.2	19	63.6	14	43.4	43							20.0	2	
	YES!	5.7	4	3.0	2	9.5	6	6.0	12	15.6	5	6.7	3	0.0	0	8.1	8							0.0	0	
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	2.9	2	1.5	1	1.6	1	2.0	4	6.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0	
	no	4.3	3	3.0	2	9.4	6	5.5	11	6.3	2	6.7	3	4.5	1	6.1	6							10.0	1	
	yes	43.5	30	47.8	32	42.2	27	44.5	89	50.0	16	62.2	28	54.5	12	56.6	56							30.0	3	
	YES!	49.3	34	47.8	32	46.9	30	48.0	96	37.5	12	31.1	14	40.9	9	35.4	35							60.0	6	
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	5.8	4	0.0	0	4.7	3	3.5	7	6.3	2	2.2	1	0.0	0	3.0	3							0.0	0	
	no	5.8	4	17.9	12	15.6	10	13.0	26	15.6	5	44.4	20	9.1	2	27.3	27							0.0	0	
	yes	58.0	40	62.7	42	43.8	28	55.0	110	59.4	19	44.4	20	72.7	16	55.6	55							33.3	3	
	YES!	30.4	21	19.4	13	35.9	23	28.5	57	18.8	6	8.9	4	18.2	4	14.1	14							66.7	6	
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	2.9	2	0.0	0	6.3	4	3.0	6	6.3	2	4.7	2	0.0	0	4.1	4							10.0	1	
	no	10.3	7	13.4	9	10.9	7	11.6	23	25.0	8	30.2	13	9.1	2	23.7	23							10.0	1	
	yes	60.3	41	74.6	50	53.1	34	62.8	125	53.1	17	53.5	23	81.8	18	59.8	58							60.0	6	
	YES!	26.5	18	11.9	8	29.7	19	22.6	45	15.6	5	11.6	5	9.1	2	12.4	12							20.0	2	

School: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	1.4	1	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.5	3	15.6	5	11.1	5	0.0	0	10.1	10							10.0	1	
	no	12.9	9	26.9	18	23.4	15	20.9	42	21.9	7	26.7	12	9.1	2	21.2	21							10.0	1	
	yes	62.9	44	67.2	45	57.8	37	62.7	126	46.9	15	51.1	23	81.8	18	56.6	56							50.0	5	
	YES!	22.9	16	4.5	3	17.2	11	14.9	30	15.6	5	11.1	5	9.1	2	12.1	12							30.0	3	
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	8.6	6	0.0	0	3.1	2	4.0	8	3.1	1	11.1	5	0.0	0	6.1	6							0.0	0	
	no	5.7	4	9.0	6	9.4	6	8.0	16	18.8	6	15.6	7	4.5	1	14.1	14							40.0	4	
	yes	52.9	37	71.6	48	54.7	35	59.7	120	53.1	17	64.4	29	77.3	17	63.6	63							20.0	2	
	YES!	32.9	23	19.4	13	32.8	21	28.4	57	25.0	8	8.9	4	18.2	4	16.2	16							40.0	4	
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	14.5	10	16.4	11	17.2	11	16.0	32	28.1	9	18.2	8	0.0	0	17.3	17							30.0	3	
	no	40.6	28	49.3	33	40.6	26	43.5	87	40.6	13	54.5	24	27.3	6	43.9	43							30.0	3	
	yes	39.1	27	34.3	23	31.3	20	35.0	70	25.0	8	22.7	10	72.7	16	34.7	34							20.0	2	
	YES!	5.8	4	0.0	0	10.9	7	5.5	11	6.3	2	4.5	2	0.0	0	4.1	4							20.0	2	
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	4.4	3	4.5	3	9.4	6	6.0	12	31.3	10	13.3	6	4.5	1	17.2	17							10.0	1	
	no	36.8	25	43.3	29	42.2	27	40.7	81	25.0	8	53.3	24	31.8	7	39.4	39							30.0	3	
	yes	42.6	29	46.3	31	32.8	21	40.7	81	37.5	12	26.7	12	59.1	13	37.4	37							60.0	6	
	YES!	16.2	11	6.0	4	15.6	10	12.6	25	6.3	2	6.7	3	4.5	1	6.1	6							0.0	0	

Peer-individual: Rebelliousness

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very false	28.4	19	43.3	29	42.9	27	38.1	75	38.7	12	29.5	13	50.0	11	37.1	36							27.3	3
	Somewhat false	31.3	21	31.3	21	15.9	10	26.4	52	35.5	11	27.3	12	27.3	6	29.9	29							9.1	1
	Somewhat true	37.3	25	23.9	16	36.5	23	32.5	64	22.6	7	38.6	17	18.2	4	28.9	28							45.5	5
	Very true	3.0	2	1.5	1	4.8	3	3.0	6	3.2	1	4.5	2	4.5	1	4.1	4							18.2	2
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very false	42.6	29	34.3	23	46.0	29	40.9	81	53.1	17	29.5	13	31.8	7	37.8	37							9.1	1
	Somewhat false	29.4	20	23.9	16	22.2	14	25.3	50	18.8	6	25.0	11	31.8	7	24.5	24							9.1	1
	Somewhat true	16.2	11	34.3	23	27.0	17	25.8	51	21.9	7	31.8	14	36.4	8	29.6	29							63.6	7
	Very true	11.8	8	7.5	5	4.8	3	8.1	16	6.3	2	13.6	6	0.0	0	8.2	8							18.2	2
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very false	51.5	35	46.3	31	52.4	33	50.0	99	62.5	20	45.5	20	50.0	11	52.0	51							18.2	2
	Somewhat false	26.5	18	29.9	20	23.8	15	26.8	53	15.6	5	29.5	13	13.6	3	21.4	21							36.4	4
	Somewhat true	17.6	12	22.4	15	17.5	11	19.2	38	9.4	3	20.5	9	36.4	8	20.4	20							36.4	4
	Very true	4.4	3	1.5	1	6.3	4	4.0	8	12.5	4	4.5	2	0.0	0	6.1	6							9.1	1

Peer-individual: Early Initiation of Drug Use

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How old were you when you first:																									
smoked marijuana?	Never	85.7	60	82.1	55	66.7	42	78.5	157	87.5	28	51.1	23	63.6	14	65.7	65							72.7	8
	8 or younger	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	4.4	2	4.5	1	3.0	3							0.0	0
	9 or 10	1.4	1	3.0	2	0.0	0	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	6.3	2	2.2	1	0.0	0	3.0	3							0.0	0
	12	5.7	4	0.0	0	1.6	1	2.5	5	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							9.1	1
	13	4.3	3	1.5	1	6.3	4	4.0	8	3.1	1	4.4	2	4.5	1	4.0	4							0.0	0
	14	1.4	1	4.5	3	9.5	6	5.0	10	3.1	1	11.1	5	9.1	2	8.1	8							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	6.0	4	1.6	1	2.5	5	0.0	0	17.8	8	4.5	1	9.1	9							9.1	1
	16	0.0	0	3.0	2	4.8	3	2.5	5	0.0	0	6.7	3	4.5	1	4.0	4							9.1	1
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.3	4	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	2	2.0	2							0.0	0	
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	80.0	56	70.1	47	47.6	30	66.5	133	68.8	22	54.5	24	59.1	13	60.2	59							81.8	9
	8 or younger	1.4	1	1.5	1	6.3	4	3.0	6	3.1	1	6.8	3	0.0	0	4.1	4							0.0	0
	9 or 10	4.3	3	7.5	5	1.6	1	4.5	9	3.1	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.2	2	1.5	3	6.3	2	2.3	1	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	12	8.6	6	1.5	1	6.3	4	5.5	11	6.3	2	9.1	4	4.5	1	7.1	7							0.0	0
	13	4.3	3	3.0	2	1.6	1	3.0	6	12.5	4	2.3	1	9.1	2	7.1	7							0.0	0
	14	1.4	1	7.5	5	9.5	6	6.0	12	0.0	0	9.1	4	4.5	1	5.1	5							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	6.0	4	6.3	4	4.0	8	0.0	0	6.8	3	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	1.5	1	12.7	8	4.5	9	0.0	0	4.5	2	9.1	2	4.1	4							9.1	1
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	3	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.6	3	3.1	3							9.1	1	

Peer-individual: Early Initiation of Drug Use (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How old were you when you first:																									
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	58.6	41	35.8	24	25.4	16	40.5	81	28.1	9	22.2	10	27.3	6	25.3	25							36.4	4
	8 or younger	1.4	1	4.5	3	6.3	4	4.0	8	15.6	5	11.1	5	0.0	0	10.1	10							0.0	0
	9 or 10	4.3	3	13.4	9	3.2	2	7.0	14	3.1	1	13.3	6	0.0	0	7.1	7							9.1	1
	11	7.1	5	1.5	1	0.0	0	3.0	6	9.4	3	4.4	2	4.5	1	6.1	6							0.0	0
	12	5.7	4	10.4	7	3.2	2	6.5	13	6.3	2	2.2	1	4.5	1	4.0	4							9.1	1
	13	20.0	14	6.0	4	9.5	6	12.0	24	31.3	10	6.7	3	4.5	1	14.1	14							9.1	1
	14	2.9	2	10.4	7	11.1	7	8.0	16	6.3	2	20.0	9	27.3	6	17.2	17							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	14.9	10	11.1	7	8.5	17	0.0	0	17.8	8	9.1	2	10.1	10							27.3	3
	16	0.0	0	3.0	2	15.9	10	6.0	12	0.0	0	2.2	1	13.6	3	4.0	4							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	9	4.5	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	2	2.0	2							9.1	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	94.3	66	70.1	47	61.3	38	75.9	151	84.4	27	61.4	27	68.2	15	70.4	69							100.0	11
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	11	1.4	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.0	2	3.1	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.2	2	1.5	3	0.0	0	2.3	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	13	2.9	2	4.5	3	1.6	1	3.0	6	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	14	1.4	1	4.5	3	4.8	3	3.5	7	6.3	2	11.4	5	4.5	1	8.2	8							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	14.9	10	4.8	3	6.5	13	0.0	0	9.1	4	4.5	1	5.1	5							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	3.0	2	9.7	6	4.0	8	0.0	0	9.1	4	0.0	0	4.1	4							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.5	9	4.5	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.6	3	3.1	3							0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	87.1	61	70.1	47	55.6	35	71.5	143	84.4	27	81.8	36	63.6	14	78.6	77							100.0	11
	8 or younger	2.9	2	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.5	3	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	9 or 10	2.9	2	3.0	2	1.6	1	2.5	5	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.2	2	1.5	3	6.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	12	2.9	2	0.0	0	3.2	2	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	13	4.3	3	3.0	2	7.9	5	5.0	10	6.3	2	0.0	0	9.1	2	4.1	4							0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	4.5	3	6.3	4	3.5	7	3.1	1	9.1	4	18.2	4	9.2	9							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	14.9	10	0.0	0	5.0	10	0.0	0	2.3	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	3.0	2	14.3	9	5.5	11	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.3	4	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.0	1							0.0	0

Peer-individual: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How old were you when you first:																									
got suspended from school?	Never	76.1	51	89.6	60	76.2	48	80.7	159	93.8	30	84.1	37	95.5	21	89.8	88							63.6	7
	8 or younger	6.0	4	3.0	2	1.6	1	3.6	7	3.1	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	9 or 10	6.0	4	4.5	3	0.0	0	3.6	7	0.0	0	2.3	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	11	6.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12	3.0	2	0.0	0	7.9	5	3.6	7	3.1	1	6.8	3	0.0	0	4.1	4							9.1	1
	13	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							9.1	1
	14	1.5	1	0.0	0	6.3	4	2.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							9.1	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							9.1	1
	16	0.0	0	3.0	2	3.2	2	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	
got arrested?	Never	98.6	69	98.5	66	95.2	60	97.5	195	100.0	32	95.5	42	95.2	20	96.9	94							90.9	10
	8 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.0	1							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	12	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							9.1	1
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	
carried a handgun?	Never	86.6	58	94.0	63	87.3	55	89.3	176	75.0	24	74.4	32	90.5	19	78.1	75							63.6	7
	8 or younger	4.5	3	1.5	1	7.9	5	4.6	9	12.5	4	11.6	5	4.8	1	10.4	10							9.1	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							9.1	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1	4.7	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	12	7.5	5	1.5	1	0.0	0	3.0	6	3.1	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	13	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.5	3	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							9.1	1
	14	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	3.1	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.1	2							9.1	1
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.0	1							0.0	0	
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	81.4	57	92.5	62	98.4	62	90.5	181	93.8	30	77.3	34	86.4	19	84.7	83							90.9	10
	8 or younger	4.3	3	3.0	2	0.0	0	2.5	5	0.0	0	6.8	3	4.5	1	4.1	4							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	11	2.9	2	3.0	2	0.0	0	2.0	4	3.1	1	2.3	1	4.5	1	3.1	3							0.0	0
	12	7.1	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	5	0.0	0	9.1	4	0.0	0	4.1	4							0.0	0
	13	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	14	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2	3.1	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.0	1							9.1	1
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	

Peer-individual: Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																									
take a handgun to school?	Very wrong	81.4	57	77.6	52	82.5	52	80.5	161	77.4	24	72.1	31	72.7	16	74.0	71							72.7	8
	Wrong	11.4	8	16.4	11	12.7	8	13.5	27	19.4	6	20.9	9	18.2	4	19.8	19							27.3	3
	A little bit wrong	4.3	3	4.5	3	3.2	2	4.0	8	0.0	0	4.7	2	9.1	2	4.2	4							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	2.9	2	1.5	1	1.6	1	2.0	4	3.2	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	51.4	36	59.7	40	52.4	33	54.5	109	46.7	14	43.2	19	63.6	14	49.0	47							36.4	4
	Wrong	35.7	25	32.8	22	42.9	27	37.0	74	36.7	11	38.6	17	31.8	7	36.5	35							36.4	4
	A little bit wrong	11.4	8	7.5	5	4.8	3	8.0	16	16.7	5	13.6	6	4.5	1	12.5	12							27.3	3
	Not wrong at all	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	28.8	19	21.2	14	30.2	19	26.7	52	18.8	6	22.7	10	27.3	6	22.4	22							18.2	2
	Wrong	25.8	17	33.3	22	38.1	24	32.3	63	37.5	12	34.1	15	40.9	9	36.7	36							45.5	5
	A little bit wrong	40.9	27	43.9	29	23.8	15	36.4	71	25.0	8	22.7	10	27.3	6	24.5	24							27.3	3
	Not wrong at all	4.5	3	1.5	1	7.9	5	4.6	9	18.8	6	20.5	9	4.5	1	16.3	16							9.1	1
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very wrong	62.9	44	64.2	43	66.7	42	64.5	129	71.9	23	59.1	26	54.5	12	62.2	61							63.6	7
	Wrong	24.3	17	25.4	17	23.8	15	24.5	49	12.5	4	15.9	7	27.3	6	17.3	17							27.3	3
	A little bit wrong	12.9	9	9.0	6	7.9	5	10.0	20	15.6	5	18.2	8	18.2	4	17.3	17							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	6.8	3	0.0	0	3.1	3							9.1	1
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very wrong	54.3	38	43.3	29	36.5	23	45.0	90	59.4	19	40.9	18	31.8	7	44.9	44							27.3	3
	Wrong	35.7	25	43.3	29	41.3	26	40.0	80	31.3	10	29.5	13	40.9	9	32.7	32							54.5	6
	A little bit wrong	10.0	7	11.9	8	17.5	11	13.0	26	9.4	3	18.2	8	18.2	4	15.3	15							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	1.5	1	4.8	3	2.0	4	0.0	0	11.4	5	9.1	2	7.1	7							18.2	2

Peer-individual: Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																									
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	62.9	44	40.3	27	25.4	16	43.5	87	56.3	18	29.5	13	13.6	3	34.7	34							18.2	2
	Wrong	21.4	15	26.9	18	30.2	19	26.0	52	31.3	10	15.9	7	50.0	11	28.6	28							45.5	5
	A little bit wrong	15.7	11	23.9	16	31.7	20	23.5	47	9.4	3	34.1	15	22.7	5	23.5	23							27.3	3
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	9.0	6	12.7	8	7.0	14	3.1	1	20.5	9	13.6	3	13.3	13							9.1	1
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	70.0	49	58.2	39	33.3	21	54.5	109	65.6	21	48.8	21	36.4	8	51.5	50							27.3	3
	Wrong	21.4	15	22.4	15	31.7	20	25.0	50	18.8	6	16.3	7	31.8	7	20.6	20							45.5	5
	A little bit wrong	7.1	5	16.4	11	14.3	9	12.5	25	12.5	4	16.3	7	18.2	4	15.5	15							18.2	2
	Not wrong at all	1.4	1	3.0	2	20.6	13	8.0	16	3.1	1	18.6	8	13.6	3	12.4	12							9.1	1
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	69.6	48	61.2	41	50.8	32	60.8	121	75.0	24	39.5	17	27.3	6	48.5	47							45.5	5
	Wrong	15.9	11	20.9	14	17.5	11	18.1	36	12.5	4	9.3	4	27.3	6	14.4	14							27.3	3
	A little bit wrong	10.1	7	9.0	6	20.6	13	13.1	26	6.3	2	23.3	10	18.2	4	16.5	16							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	4.3	3	9.0	6	11.1	7	8.0	16	6.3	2	27.9	12	27.3	6	20.6	20							27.3	3
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very wrong	94.2	65	83.6	56	82.5	52	86.9	173	100.0	32	70.5	31	68.2	15	79.6	78							90.9	10
	Wrong	5.8	4	10.4	7	11.1	7	9.0	18	0.0	0	20.5	9	22.7	5	14.3	14							0.0	0
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	4.5	3	1.6	1	2.0	4	0.0	0	4.5	2	9.1	2	4.1	4							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	1.5	1	4.8	3	2.0	4	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							9.1	1

Peer-individual: Intention to Use Drugs

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																									
smoke cigarettes.	NO!	66.7	44	68.9	42	57.4	35	64.4	121	62.5	20	61.4	27	59.1	13	61.2	60							54.5	6
	no	28.8	19	24.6	15	34.4	21	29.3	55	31.3	10	29.5	13	36.4	8	31.6	31							27.3	3
	yes	4.5	3	3.3	2	4.9	3	4.3	8	6.3	2	9.1	4	0.0	0	6.1	6							18.2	2
	YES!	0.0	0	3.3	2	3.3	2	2.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.0	1							0.0	0
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	25.8	17	13.1	8	13.1	8	17.6	33	31.3	10	11.4	5	13.6	3	18.4	18							0.0	0
	no	22.7	15	18.0	11	0.0	0	13.8	26	18.8	6	15.9	7	22.7	5	18.4	18							27.3	3
	yes	42.4	28	52.5	32	52.5	32	48.9	92	37.5	12	61.4	27	50.0	11	51.0	50							63.6	7
	YES!	9.1	6	16.4	10	34.4	21	19.7	37	12.5	4	11.4	5	13.6	3	12.2	12							9.1	1
smoke marijuana.	NO!	64.2	43	60.7	37	60.7	37	61.9	117	71.9	23	44.4	20	40.9	9	52.5	52							63.6	7
	no	22.4	15	27.9	17	23.0	14	24.3	46	21.9	7	22.2	10	40.9	9	26.3	26							9.1	1
	yes	10.4	7	3.3	2	11.5	7	8.5	16	3.1	1	24.4	11	9.1	2	14.1	14							27.3	3
	YES!	3.0	2	8.2	5	4.9	3	5.3	10	3.1	1	8.9	4	9.1	2	7.1	7							0.0	0

Peer-individual: Perceived Risk of Drug Use

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																									
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	2.9	2	4.9	3	3.3	2	3.7	7	6.3	2	4.5	2	4.5	1	5.1	5							9.1	1
	Slight risk	10.3	7	11.5	7	4.9	3	8.9	17	18.8	6	4.5	2	4.5	1	9.2	9							18.2	2
	Moderate risk	23.5	16	24.6	15	21.3	13	23.2	44	12.5	4	25.0	11	27.3	6	21.4	21							9.1	1
	Great risk	63.2	43	59.0	36	70.5	43	64.2	122	62.5	20	65.9	29	63.6	14	64.3	63							63.6	7
use smokeless tobacco?	No risk	3.0	2	8.3	5	8.2	5	6.4	12	12.5	4	6.8	3	4.8	1	8.2	8							9.1	1
	Slight risk	30.3	20	16.7	10	16.4	10	21.4	40	18.8	6	15.9	7	14.3	3	16.5	16							36.4	4
	Moderate risk	31.8	21	40.0	24	37.7	23	36.4	68	15.6	5	36.4	16	28.6	6	27.8	27							27.3	3
	Great risk	34.8	23	35.0	21	37.7	23	35.8	67	53.1	17	40.9	18	52.4	11	47.4	46							27.3	3
try marijuana once or twice?	No risk	26.9	18	29.5	18	37.7	23	31.2	59	22.6	7	45.2	19	31.8	7	34.7	33							27.3	3
	Slight risk	32.8	22	32.8	20	32.8	20	32.8	62	35.5	11	33.3	14	45.5	10	36.8	35							63.6	7
	Moderate risk	10.4	7	23.0	14	13.1	8	15.3	29	16.1	5	14.3	6	22.7	5	16.8	16							0.0	0
	Great risk	29.9	20	14.8	9	16.4	10	20.6	39	25.8	8	7.1	3	0.0	0	11.6	11							9.1	1
smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	20.9	14	18.0	11	22.0	13	20.3	38	9.7	3	38.6	17	23.8	5	26.0	25							18.2	2
	Slight risk	14.9	10	19.7	12	18.6	11	17.6	33	25.8	8	25.0	11	28.6	6	26.0	25							27.3	3
	Moderate risk	19.4	13	21.3	13	20.3	12	20.3	38	19.4	6	25.0	11	33.3	7	25.0	24							45.5	5
	Great risk	44.8	30	41.0	25	39.0	23	41.7	78	45.2	14	11.4	5	14.3	3	22.9	22							9.1	1
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No risk	7.4	5	18.3	11	16.4	10	13.8	26	15.6	5	9.3	4	9.1	2	11.3	11							27.3	3
	Slight risk	35.3	24	20.0	12	23.0	14	26.5	50	18.8	6	25.6	11	18.2	4	21.6	21							27.3	3
	Moderate risk	29.4	20	30.0	18	32.8	20	30.7	58	40.6	13	37.2	16	45.5	10	40.2	39							45.5	5
	Great risk	27.9	19	31.7	19	27.9	17	29.1	55	25.0	8	27.9	12	27.3	6	26.8	26							0.0	0
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No risk	5.9	4	6.6	4	1.6	1	4.7	9	9.4	3	7.0	3	0.0	0	6.2	6							0.0	0
	Slight risk	1.5	1	1.6	1	3.3	2	2.1	4	3.1	1	2.3	1	4.5	1	3.1	3							9.1	1
	Moderate risk	7.4	5	6.6	4	4.9	3	6.3	12	9.4	3	4.7	2	9.1	2	7.2	7							9.1	1
	Great risk	85.3	58	85.2	52	90.2	55	86.8	165	78.1	25	86.0	37	86.4	19	83.5	81							81.8	9
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	7.4	5	8.2	5	14.8	9	10.0	19	9.4	3	11.4	5	9.1	2	10.2	10							18.2	2
	Slight risk	26.5	18	18.0	11	19.7	12	21.6	41	21.9	7	11.4	5	13.6	3	15.3	15							27.3	3
	Moderate risk	36.8	25	34.4	21	31.1	19	34.2	65	31.3	10	34.1	15	40.9	9	34.7	34							27.3	3
	Great risk	29.4	20	39.3	24	34.4	21	34.2	65	37.5	12	43.2	19	36.4	8	39.8	39							27.3	3
use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk	4.4	3	4.9	3	3.3	2	4.2	8	12.5	4	4.5	2	0.0	0	6.1	6							9.1	1
	Slight risk	7.4	5	8.2	5	3.3	2	6.3	12	9.4	3	2.3	1	9.1	2	6.1	6							9.1	1
	Moderate risk	17.6	12	18.0	11	21.3	13	18.9	36	18.8	6	29.5	13	22.7	5	24.5	24							27.3	3
	Great risk	70.6	48	68.9	42	72.1	44	70.5	134	59.4	19	63.6	28	68.2	15	63.3	62							54.5	6

Peer-individual: Interaction With Antisocial Peers

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																									
been suspended from school?	0 friends	60.3	41	69.7	46	62.9	39	64.3	126	80.6	25	77.3	34	90.9	20	81.4	79							90.9	10
	1 Friend	19.1	13	21.2	14	17.7	11	19.4	38	12.9	4	18.2	8	4.5	1	13.4	13							9.1	1
	2 friends	5.9	4	6.1	4	11.3	7	7.7	15	6.5	2	4.5	2	0.0	0	4.1	4							0.0	0
	3 friends	8.8	6	3.0	2	6.5	4	6.1	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.0	1							0.0	0
	4 friends	5.9	4	0.0	0	1.6	1	2.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
carried a handgun?	0 friends	86.6	58	87.9	58	83.9	52	86.2	168	83.9	26	86.4	38	95.5	21	87.6	85							81.8	9
	1 Friend	4.5	3	9.1	6	9.7	6	7.7	15	3.2	1	9.1	4	0.0	0	5.2	5							0.0	0
	2 friends	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	3.2	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	3 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							9.1	1
	4 friends	9.0	6	1.5	1	3.2	2	4.6	9	9.7	3	0.0	0	4.5	1	4.1	4							9.1	1
sold illegal drugs?	0 friends	100.0	68	84.8	56	90.3	56	91.8	180	96.8	30	77.3	34	86.4	19	85.6	83							100.0	11
	1 Friend	0.0	0	10.6	7	6.5	4	5.6	11	3.2	1	20.5	9	13.6	3	13.4	13							0.0	0
	2 friends	0.0	0	3.0	2	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	3 friends	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0 friends	97.0	65	90.9	60	98.4	61	95.4	186	96.8	30	86.4	38	95.5	21	91.8	89							100.0	11
	1 Friend	1.5	1	7.6	5	1.6	1	3.6	7	3.2	1	13.6	6	4.5	1	8.2	8							0.0	0
	2 friends	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 friends	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
been arrested?	0 friends	88.2	60	95.5	63	90.3	56	91.3	179	96.8	30	72.7	32	95.5	21	85.6	83							100.0	11
	1 Friend	8.8	6	4.5	3	6.5	4	6.6	13	0.0	0	20.5	9	0.0	0	9.3	9							0.0	0
	2 friends	2.9	2	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.5	3	3.2	1	6.8	3	4.5	1	5.2	5							0.0	0
	3 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0 friends	91.2	62	93.9	62	88.5	54	91.3	178	96.8	30	81.8	36	95.5	21	89.7	87							90.9	10
	1 Friend	5.9	4	6.1	4	11.5	7	7.7	15	3.2	1	18.2	8	0.0	0	9.3	9							9.1	1
	2 friends	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.0	1							0.0	0
	3 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Peer-individual: Friends' Use of Drugs

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																									
smoked cigarettes?	0 friends	73.5	50	57.6	38	51.6	32	61.2	120	80.6	25	50.0	22	68.2	15	63.9	62							63.6	7
	1 Friend	16.2	11	25.8	17	16.1	10	19.4	38	9.7	3	22.7	10	13.6	3	16.5	16							36.4	4
	2 friends	2.9	2	10.6	7	16.1	10	9.7	19	3.2	1	11.4	5	9.1	2	8.2	8							0.0	0
	3 friends	7.4	5	3.0	2	3.2	2	4.6	9	3.2	1	6.8	3	4.5	1	5.2	5							0.0	0
	4 friends	0.0	0	3.0	2	12.9	8	5.1	10	3.2	1	9.1	4	4.5	1	6.2	6							0.0	0
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0 friends	65.7	44	30.3	20	29.0	18	42.1	82	54.8	17	29.5	13	40.9	9	40.2	39							72.7	8
	1 Friend	10.4	7	24.2	16	17.7	11	17.4	34	6.5	2	18.2	8	9.1	2	12.4	12							9.1	1
	2 friends	6.0	4	12.1	8	12.9	8	10.3	20	9.7	3	20.5	9	13.6	3	15.5	15							0.0	0
	3 friends	13.4	9	9.1	6	9.7	6	10.8	21	9.7	3	9.1	4	9.1	2	9.3	9							18.2	2
	4 friends	4.5	3	24.2	16	30.6	19	19.5	38	19.4	6	22.7	10	27.3	6	22.7	22							0.0	0
used marijuana?	0 friends	74.6	50	57.6	38	54.8	34	62.6	122	87.1	27	40.9	18	50.0	11	57.7	56							90.9	10
	1 Friend	7.5	5	21.2	14	21.0	13	16.4	32	12.9	4	20.5	9	22.7	5	18.6	18							9.1	1
	2 friends	6.0	4	9.1	6	11.3	7	8.7	17	0.0	0	18.2	8	9.1	2	10.3	10							0.0	0
	3 friends	7.5	5	4.5	3	1.6	1	4.6	9	0.0	0	18.2	8	9.1	2	10.3	10							0.0	0
	4 friends	4.5	3	7.6	5	11.3	7	7.7	15	0.0	0	2.3	1	9.1	2	3.1	3							0.0	0
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0 friends	95.6	65	78.8	52	80.6	50	85.2	167	96.8	30	84.1	37	77.3	17	86.6	84							100.0	11
	1 Friend	1.5	1	13.6	9	12.9	8	9.2	18	3.2	1	11.4	5	18.2	4	10.3	10							0.0	0
	2 friends	1.5	1	6.1	4	3.2	2	3.6	7	0.0	0	4.5	2	4.5	1	3.1	3							0.0	0
	3 friends	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4 friends	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Peer-individual: Rewards for Antisocial Behavior

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																									
smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance	79.1	53	63.6	42	60.7	37	68.0	132	56.7	17	70.5	31	68.2	15	65.6	63							72.7	8
	Little chance	16.4	11	21.2	14	18.0	11	18.6	36	16.7	5	15.9	7	27.3	6	18.8	18							9.1	1
	Some chance	3.0	2	15.2	10	18.0	11	11.9	23	13.3	4	9.1	4	4.5	1	9.4	9							9.1	1
	Pretty good chance	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.0	2	10.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	Very good chance	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	3.3	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							9.1	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance	67.2	45	37.9	25	29.5	18	45.4	88	51.6	16	56.8	25	45.5	10	52.6	51							72.7	8
	Little chance	19.4	13	19.7	13	11.5	7	17.0	33	22.6	7	15.9	7	22.7	5	19.6	19							18.2	2
	Some chance	7.5	5	16.7	11	24.6	15	16.0	31	9.7	3	15.9	7	18.2	4	14.4	14							9.1	1
	Pretty good chance	4.5	3	22.7	15	21.3	13	16.0	31	12.9	4	6.8	3	9.1	2	9.3	9							0.0	0
	Very good chance	1.5	1	3.0	2	13.1	8	5.7	11	3.2	1	4.5	2	4.5	1	4.1	4							0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No or very little chance	77.6	52	56.1	37	50.8	31	61.9	120	80.6	25	40.9	18	50.0	11	55.7	54							72.7	8
	Little chance	9.0	6	22.7	15	14.8	9	15.5	30	9.7	3	20.5	9	27.3	6	18.6	18							9.1	1
	Some chance	4.5	3	9.1	6	24.6	15	12.4	24	0.0	0	18.2	8	22.7	5	13.4	13							18.2	2
	Pretty good chance	6.0	4	9.1	6	0.0	0	5.2	10	6.5	2	9.1	4	0.0	0	6.2	6							0.0	0
	Very good chance	3.0	2	3.0	2	9.8	6	5.2	10	3.2	1	11.4	5	0.0	0	6.2	6							0.0	0
used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance	77.3	51	53.0	35	45.0	27	58.9	113	71.0	22	68.2	30	50.0	11	64.9	63							90.9	10
	Little chance	12.1	8	7.6	5	13.3	8	10.9	21	16.1	5	13.6	6	31.8	7	18.6	18							0.0	0
	Some chance	10.6	7	19.7	13	20.0	12	16.7	32	3.2	1	9.1	4	9.1	2	7.2	7							9.1	1
	Pretty good chance	0.0	0	10.6	7	8.3	5	6.3	12	3.2	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	Very good chance	0.0	0	9.1	6	13.3	8	7.3	14	6.5	2	6.8	3	9.1	2	7.2	7							0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or very little chance	80.6	54	69.7	46	72.1	44	74.2	144	71.0	22	81.4	35	86.4	19	79.2	76							70.0	7
	Little chance	10.4	7	13.6	9	13.1	8	12.4	24	16.1	5	9.3	4	9.1	2	11.5	11							0.0	0
	Some chance	3.0	2	13.6	9	6.6	4	7.7	15	3.2	1	4.7	2	4.5	1	4.2	4							30.0	3
	Pretty good chance	4.5	3	3.0	2	3.3	2	3.6	7	6.5	2	4.7	2	0.0	0	4.2	4							0.0	0
	Very good chance	1.5	1	0.0	0	4.9	3	2.1	4	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0

Peer-individual: Depressive Symptoms

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	30.9	21	31.7	20	45.2	28	35.8	69	50.0	16	31.8	14	40.9	9	39.8	39							18.2	2
	no	32.4	22	36.5	23	25.8	16	31.6	61	15.6	5	13.6	6	27.3	6	17.3	17							18.2	2
	yes	27.9	19	25.4	16	24.2	15	25.9	50	25.0	8	38.6	17	27.3	6	31.6	31							54.5	6
	YES!	8.8	6	6.3	4	4.8	3	6.7	13	9.4	3	15.9	7	4.5	1	11.2	11							9.1	1
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	20.6	14	28.6	18	24.2	15	24.4	47	34.4	11	26.7	12	13.6	3	26.3	26							27.3	3
	no	23.5	16	28.6	18	33.9	21	28.5	55	37.5	12	13.3	6	45.5	10	28.3	28							9.1	1
	yes	33.8	23	33.3	21	30.6	19	32.6	63	12.5	4	35.6	16	40.9	9	29.3	29							45.5	5
	YES!	22.1	15	9.5	6	11.3	7	14.5	28	15.6	5	24.4	11	0.0	0	16.2	16							18.2	2
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	35.3	24	31.7	20	40.3	25	35.8	69	46.9	15	29.5	13	31.8	7	35.7	35							36.4	4
	no	30.9	21	47.6	30	33.9	21	37.3	72	34.4	11	27.3	12	50.0	11	34.7	34							27.3	3
	yes	22.1	15	17.5	11	19.4	12	19.7	38	6.3	2	25.0	11	18.2	4	17.3	17							18.2	2
	YES!	11.8	8	3.2	2	6.5	4	7.3	14	12.5	4	18.2	8	0.0	0	12.2	12							18.2	2
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	22.1	15	23.8	15	32.3	20	25.9	50	31.3	10	15.9	7	31.8	7	24.5	24							18.2	2
	no	25.0	17	36.5	23	29.0	18	30.1	58	18.8	6	27.3	12	31.8	7	25.5	25							9.1	1
	yes	30.9	21	28.6	18	17.7	11	25.9	50	34.4	11	25.0	11	27.3	6	28.6	28							54.5	6
	YES!	22.1	15	11.1	7	21.0	13	18.1	35	15.6	5	31.8	14	9.1	2	21.4	21							18.2	2

Peer-individual: Religiosity																									
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	22.1	15	30.3	20	38.1	24	29.9	59	50.0	16	34.9	15	40.9	9	41.2	40							36.4	4
	Rarely	38.2	26	30.3	20	30.2	19	33.0	65	21.9	7	41.9	18	31.8	7	33.0	32							45.5	5
	1-2 times a month	14.7	10	15.2	10	11.1	7	13.7	27	9.4	3	11.6	5	22.7	5	13.4	13							9.1	1
	About once a week or more	25.0	17	24.2	16	20.6	13	23.4	46	18.8	6	11.6	5	4.5	1	12.4	12							9.1	1

Peer-individual: Belief in the Moral Order																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	37.3	25	17.5	11	24.2	15	26.6	51	37.5	12	17.8	8	13.6	3	23.2	23							18.2	2	
	no	41.8	28	55.6	35	38.7	24	45.3	87	50.0	16	40.0	18	72.7	16	50.5	50							45.5	5	
	yes	20.9	14	27.0	17	29.0	18	25.5	49	6.3	2	37.8	17	13.6	3	22.2	22							27.3	3	
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.1	5	2.6	5	6.3	2	4.4	2	0.0	0	4.0	4							9.1	1	
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	22.1	15	17.7	11	29.0	18	22.9	44	46.9	15	26.7	12	13.6	3	30.3	30							9.1	1	
	no	30.9	21	30.6	19	37.1	23	32.8	63	12.5	4	17.8	8	27.3	6	18.2	18							18.2	2	
	yes	30.9	21	37.1	23	22.6	14	30.2	58	15.6	5	31.1	14	36.4	8	27.3	27							63.6	7	
	YES!	16.2	11	14.5	9	11.3	7	14.1	27	25.0	8	24.4	11	22.7	5	24.2	24							9.1	1	
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	47.1	32	35.5	22	57.4	35	46.6	89	59.4	19	48.8	21	40.9	9	50.5	49							45.5	5	
	no	50.0	34	61.3	38	42.6	26	51.3	98	31.3	10	37.2	16	59.1	13	40.2	39							36.4	4	
	yes	2.9	2	3.2	2	0.0	0	2.1	4	9.4	3	14.0	6	0.0	0	9.3	9							18.2	2	
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0	
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.3	2	1.1	2	7.7	2	7.9	3	0.0	0	6.1	5							10.0	1	
	no	5.7	4	11.1	6	8.3	5	8.2	15	15.4	4	7.9	3	5.6	1	9.8	8							0.0	0	
	yes	35.7	25	44.4	24	51.7	31	43.5	80	30.8	8	42.1	16	66.7	12	43.9	36							50.0	5	
	YES!	58.6	41	44.4	24	36.7	22	47.3	87	46.2	12	42.1	16	27.8	5	40.2	33							40.0	4	

Peer-individual: Prosocial Involvement

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:																									
participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never	24.6	17	17.9	12	9.5	6	17.6	35	32.3	10	28.9	13	22.7	5	28.6	28							9.1	1
	1 to 2 times	17.4	12	9.0	6	9.5	6	12.1	24	22.6	7	24.4	11	18.2	4	22.4	22							36.4	4
	3 to 5 times	27.5	19	11.9	8	4.8	3	15.1	30	12.9	4	15.6	7	4.5	1	12.2	12							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	8.7	6	9.0	6	4.8	3	7.5	15	3.2	1	6.7	3	9.1	2	6.1	6							18.2	2
	10 to 19 times	5.8	4	3.0	2	3.2	2	4.0	8	6.5	2	4.4	2	4.5	1	5.1	5							18.2	2
	20 to 29 times	4.3	3	7.5	5	7.9	5	6.5	13	6.5	2	6.7	3	0.0	0	5.1	5							9.1	1
	30 to 39 times	2.9	2	6.0	4	9.5	6	6.0	12	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	40+ times	8.7	6	35.8	24	50.8	32	31.2	62	16.1	5	11.1	5	36.4	8	18.4	18							9.1	1
done extra work on your own for school?	Never	20.3	14	28.4	19	22.2	14	23.6	47	34.4	11	40.0	18	27.3	6	35.4	35							27.3	3
	1 to 2 times	27.5	19	13.4	9	15.9	10	19.1	38	15.6	5	15.6	7	9.1	2	14.1	14							9.1	1
	3 to 5 times	24.6	17	9.0	6	7.9	5	14.1	28	31.3	10	17.8	8	27.3	6	24.2	24							18.2	2
	6 to 9 times	7.2	5	14.9	10	9.5	6	10.6	21	6.3	2	11.1	5	4.5	1	8.1	8							18.2	2
	10 to 19 times	10.1	7	7.5	5	4.8	3	7.5	15	6.3	2	4.4	2	13.6	3	7.1	7							9.1	1
	20 to 29 times	1.4	1	6.0	4	6.3	4	4.5	9	3.1	1	8.9	4	9.1	2	7.1	7							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	2.9	2	4.5	3	4.8	3	4.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							9.1	1
	40+ times	5.8	4	16.4	11	28.6	18	16.6	33	3.1	1	2.2	1	9.1	2	4.0	4							9.1	1
volunteered to do community service?	Never	41.2	28	37.3	25	27.9	17	35.7	70	40.6	13	56.8	25	40.9	9	48.0	47							36.4	4
	1 to 2 times	35.3	24	13.4	9	14.8	9	21.4	42	37.5	12	13.6	6	22.7	5	23.5	23							18.2	2
	3 to 5 times	16.2	11	16.4	11	6.6	4	13.3	26	12.5	4	13.6	6	9.1	2	12.2	12							9.1	1
	6 to 9 times	2.9	2	7.5	5	14.8	9	8.2	16	3.1	1	6.8	3	9.1	2	6.1	6							18.2	2
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	11.9	8	8.2	5	6.6	13	3.1	1	2.3	1	13.6	3	5.1	5							18.2	2
	20 to 29 times	1.5	1	4.5	3	6.6	4	4.1	8	0.0	0	2.3	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	1.5	1	1.5	1	8.2	5	3.6	7	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	40+ times	1.5	1	7.5	5	13.1	8	7.1	14	3.1	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0

Peer-individual: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																									
worked hard at school?	No or very little chance	11.9	8	10.8	7	6.6	4	9.8	19	19.4	6	40.9	18	27.3	6	30.9	30							45.5	5
	Little chance	17.9	12	20.0	13	23.0	14	20.2	39	25.8	8	13.6	6	22.7	5	19.6	19							9.1	1
	Some chance	22.4	15	35.4	23	29.5	18	29.0	56	22.6	7	22.7	10	27.3	6	23.7	23							0.0	0
	Pretty good chance	22.4	15	23.1	15	21.3	13	22.3	43	25.8	8	15.9	7	18.2	4	19.6	19							9.1	1
	Very good chance	25.4	17	10.8	7	19.7	12	18.7	36	6.5	2	6.8	3	4.5	1	6.2	6							36.4	4
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance	6.0	4	9.1	6	9.8	6	8.2	16	25.0	8	29.5	13	9.1	2	23.5	23							18.2	2
	Little chance	13.4	9	21.2	14	11.5	7	15.5	30	12.5	4	20.5	9	13.6	3	16.3	16							18.2	2
	Some chance	29.9	20	31.8	21	27.9	17	29.9	58	12.5	4	27.3	12	63.6	14	30.6	30							18.2	2
	Pretty good chance	16.4	11	21.2	14	23.0	14	20.1	39	28.1	9	15.9	7	4.5	1	17.3	17							27.3	3
	Very good chance	34.3	23	16.7	11	27.9	17	26.3	51	21.9	7	6.8	3	9.1	2	12.2	12							18.2	2
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance	21.2	14	28.8	19	26.2	16	25.4	49	12.5	4	43.2	19	36.4	8	31.6	31							36.4	4
	Little chance	27.3	18	30.3	20	16.4	10	24.9	48	37.5	12	36.4	16	31.8	7	35.7	35							18.2	2
	Some chance	25.8	17	21.2	14	23.0	14	23.3	45	25.0	8	13.6	6	22.7	5	19.4	19							9.1	1
	Pretty good chance	12.1	8	10.6	7	23.0	14	15.0	29	21.9	7	2.3	1	4.5	1	9.2	9							18.2	2
	Very good chance	13.6	9	9.1	6	11.5	7	11.4	22	3.1	1	4.5	2	4.5	1	4.1	4							18.2	2

Peer-individual: Interaction with Prosocial Peers

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																									
participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	0 friends	14.9	10	9.1	6	3.2	2	9.2	18	6.7	2	18.2	8	9.1	2	12.5	12							18.2	2
	1 Friend	7.5	5	9.1	6	14.5	9	10.3	20	30.0	9	18.2	8	9.1	2	19.8	19							9.1	1
	2 friends	13.4	9	7.6	5	12.9	8	11.3	22	6.7	2	29.5	13	9.1	2	17.7	17							27.3	3
	3 friends	22.4	15	13.6	9	14.5	9	16.9	33	0.0	0	6.8	3	22.7	5	8.3	8							18.2	2
	4 friends	41.8	28	60.6	40	54.8	34	52.3	102	56.7	17	27.3	12	50.0	11	41.7	40							27.3	3
made a commitment to stay drug-free?	0 friends	26.9	18	30.8	20	37.1	23	31.4	61	54.8	17	44.2	19	63.6	14	52.1	50							45.5	5
	1 Friend	9.0	6	12.3	8	14.5	9	11.9	23	6.5	2	25.6	11	4.5	1	14.6	14							27.3	3
	2 friends	10.4	7	6.2	4	9.7	6	8.8	17	3.2	1	7.0	3	9.1	2	6.3	6							0.0	0
	3 friends	9.0	6	16.9	11	8.1	5	11.3	22	9.7	3	9.3	4	13.6	3	10.4	10							9.1	1
	4 friends	44.8	30	33.8	22	30.6	19	36.6	71	25.8	8	14.0	6	9.1	2	16.7	16							18.2	2
tried to do well in school?	0 friends	1.5	1	7.6	5	4.8	3	4.6	9	3.2	1	11.4	5	4.5	1	7.2	7							18.2	2
	1 Friend	3.0	2	4.5	3	9.7	6	5.6	11	12.9	4	9.1	4	9.1	2	10.3	10							9.1	1
	2 friends	17.9	12	18.2	12	14.5	9	16.9	33	19.4	6	22.7	10	4.5	1	17.5	17							18.2	2
	3 friends	16.4	11	30.3	20	25.8	16	24.1	47	16.1	5	20.5	9	18.2	4	18.6	18							9.1	1
	4 friends	61.2	41	39.4	26	45.2	28	48.7	95	48.4	15	36.4	16	63.6	14	46.4	45							45.5	5
liked school?	0 friends	23.5	16	33.3	22	33.9	21	30.1	59	19.4	6	47.7	21	40.9	9	37.1	36							36.4	4
	1 Friend	14.7	10	19.7	13	4.8	3	13.3	26	22.6	7	18.2	8	9.1	2	17.5	17							18.2	2
	2 friends	16.2	11	24.2	16	25.8	16	21.9	43	16.1	5	22.7	10	18.2	4	19.6	19							36.4	4
	3 friends	23.5	16	12.1	8	14.5	9	16.8	33	16.1	5	4.5	2	22.7	5	12.4	12							9.1	1
	4 friends	22.1	15	10.6	7	21.0	13	17.9	35	25.8	8	6.8	3	9.1	2	13.4	13							0.0	0
regularly attended religious services?	0 friends	24.2	16	36.4	24	41.9	26	34.0	66	45.2	14	45.5	20	36.4	8	43.3	42							27.3	3
	1 Friend	30.3	20	24.2	16	30.6	19	28.4	55	22.6	7	31.8	14	45.5	10	32.0	31							54.5	6
	2 friends	24.2	16	25.8	17	14.5	9	21.6	42	16.1	5	15.9	7	13.6	3	15.5	15							9.1	1
	3 friends	12.1	8	9.1	6	4.8	3	8.8	17	6.5	2	2.3	1	4.5	1	4.1	4							9.1	1
	4 friends	9.1	6	4.5	3	8.1	5	7.2	14	9.7	3	4.5	2	0.0	0	5.2	5							0.0	0

Youth Substance Use																									
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																									
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	54.4	37	40.3	25	25.8	16	40.6	78	43.8	14	28.9	13	27.3	6	33.3	33							27.3	3
	1-2 occasions	11.8	8	11.3	7	12.9	8	12.0	23	21.9	7	11.1	5	9.1	2	14.1	14							27.3	3
	3-5 occasions	19.1	13	9.7	6	8.1	5	12.5	24	9.4	3	8.9	4	22.7	5	12.1	12							18.2	2
	6-9 occasions	5.9	4	6.5	4	9.7	6	7.3	14	3.1	1	13.3	6	0.0	0	7.1	7							18.2	2
	10-19 occasions	5.9	4	14.5	9	17.7	11	12.5	24	18.8	6	13.3	6	9.1	2	14.1	14							9.1	1
	20-39 occasions	1.5	1	6.5	4	3.2	2	3.6	7	0.0	0	11.1	5	9.1	2	7.1	7							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	1.5	1	11.3	7	22.6	14	11.5	22	3.1	1	13.3	6	22.7	5	12.1	12							0.0	0
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	79.1	53	72.6	45	53.2	33	68.6	131	71.9	23	51.1	23	68.2	15	61.6	61							81.8	9
	1-2 occasions	14.9	10	9.7	6	21.0	13	15.2	29	25.0	8	33.3	15	13.6	3	26.3	26							18.2	2
	3-5 occasions	3.0	2	11.3	7	11.3	7	8.4	16	0.0	0	6.7	3	4.5	1	4.0	4							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	3.0	2	4.8	3	4.8	3	4.2	8	0.0	0	6.7	3	0.0	0	3.0	3							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	3.1	1	0.0	0	13.6	3	4.0	4							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	3	1.6	3	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	85.3	58	82.3	51	66.1	41	78.1	150	84.4	27	46.7	21	63.6	14	62.6	62							72.7	8
	1-2 occasions	7.4	5	3.2	2	8.1	5	6.3	12	6.3	2	13.3	6	9.1	2	10.1	10							9.1	1
	3-5 occasions	2.9	2	4.8	3	4.8	3	4.2	8	3.1	1	6.7	3	9.1	2	6.1	6							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	3.1	1	6.7	3	4.5	1	5.1	5							9.1	1
	10-19 occasions	1.5	1	1.6	1	6.5	4	3.1	6	0.0	0	8.9	4	9.1	2	6.1	6							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.6	1	1.6	3	3.1	1	4.4	2	4.5	1	4.0	4							9.1	1
	40+ occasions	2.9	2	4.8	3	9.7	6	5.7	11	0.0	0	13.3	6	0.0	0	6.1	6							0.0	0
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	95.6	65	90.3	56	85.5	53	90.6	174	96.9	31	79.5	35	95.5	21	88.8	87							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	2.9	2	1.6	1	4.8	3	3.1	6	3.1	1	6.8	3	4.5	1	5.1	5							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	1.5	1	3.2	2	0.0	0	1.6	3	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	4.8	3	3.2	2	2.6	5	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																									
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.5	67	95.2	59	96.8	60	96.9	186	100.0	32	93.3	42	100.0	22	97.0	96							90.9	10
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	1.6	1	3.2	2	1.6	3	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							9.1	1
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	3.2	2	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.5	66	96.8	60	100.0	62	98.4	188	100.0	32	97.8	44	100.0	22	99.0	98							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	1.5	1	1.6	1	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.5	67	100.0	62	96.8	60	98.4	189	100.0	32	93.3	42	100.0	22	97.0	96							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	62	100.0	62	100.0	192	100.0	32	97.7	43	100.0	22	99.0	97							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																										
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	94.1	64	91.9	57	87.1	54	91.1	175	87.5	28	80.0	36	100.0	22	86.9	86								81.8	9
	1-2 occasions	4.4	3	6.5	4	6.5	4	5.7	11	0.0	0	8.9	4	0.0	0	4.0	4								9.1	1
	3-5 occasions	1.5	1	0.0	0	4.8	3	2.1	4	6.3	2	4.4	2	0.0	0	4.0	4								9.1	1
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.3	2	6.7	3	0.0	0	5.1	5								0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	97.1	66	100.0	62	98.4	61	98.4	189	93.8	30	93.3	42	100.0	22	94.9	94								90.9	10
	1-2 occasions	2.9	2	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.6	3	6.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2								9.1	1
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1								0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2								0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	61	93.5	58	97.9	187	100.0	32	93.3	42	100.0	21	96.9	95								100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1								0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2								0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	61	100.0	62	100.0	191	100.0	32	97.8	44	100.0	21	99.0	97								100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1								0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																									
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	68	95.0	57	95.2	59	96.8	184	100.0	32	97.8	44	95.2	20	98.0	96							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	3.3	2	1.6	1	1.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.8	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	68	98.3	59	98.4	61	98.9	188	100.0	32	100.0	45	100.0	21	100.0	98							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	85.3	58	96.7	58	93.5	58	91.6	174	93.8	30	84.4	38	100.0	21	90.8	89							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	10.3	7	1.7	1	0.0	0	4.2	8	6.3	2	8.9	4	0.0	0	6.1	6							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	4.4	3	0.0	0	1.6	1	2.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.5	67	100.0	60	100.0	62	99.5	189	100.0	32	90.9	40	100.0	21	95.9	93							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.8	3	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																									
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	60	100.0	62	100.0	190	100.0	32	95.6	43	100.0	21	98.0	96							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	60	100.0	62	100.0	190	100.0	32	100.0	44	100.0	21	100.0	97							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	68	96.7	58	90.3	56	95.8	182	100.0	32	93.3	42	95.2	20	95.9	94							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	1.7	1	3.2	2	1.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.0	1							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	60	96.8	60	98.9	188	100.0	32	97.8	44	100.0	21	99.0	97							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																									
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.5	67	96.6	57	100.0	62	98.4	186	100.0	32	97.8	44	100.0	21	99.0	97							100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	1.5	1	1.7	1	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used electronic cigarettes, e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs in your lifetime?	0 occasions	77.9	53	78.3	47	53.2	33	70.0	133	84.4	27	42.2	19	66.7	14	61.2	60							54.5	6
	1-2 occasions	11.8	8	3.3	2	8.1	5	7.9	15	9.4	3	4.4	2	4.8	1	6.1	6							9.1	1
	3-5 occasions	2.9	2	3.3	2	6.5	4	4.2	8	6.3	2	6.7	3	0.0	0	5.1	5							9.1	1
	6-9 occasions	4.4	3	0.0	0	6.5	4	3.7	7	0.0	0	17.8	8	4.8	1	9.2	9							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	6.7	4	4.8	3	3.7	7	0.0	0	6.7	3	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	5.0	3	8.1	5	4.2	8	0.0	0	6.7	3	4.8	1	4.1	4							18.2	2
	40+ occasions	2.9	2	3.3	2	12.9	8	6.3	12	0.0	0	15.6	7	19.0	4	11.2	11							9.1	1
used electronic cigarettes, e-cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookahs in the past 30 days?	0 occasions	92.5	62	88.3	53	71.0	44	84.1	159	96.9	31	51.1	23	66.7	14	69.4	68							63.6	7
	1-2 occasions	1.5	1	5.0	3	14.5	9	6.9	13	3.1	1	8.9	4	4.8	1	6.1	6							9.1	1
	3-5 occasions	3.0	2	0.0	0	6.5	4	3.2	6	0.0	0	17.8	8	4.8	1	9.2	9							9.1	1
	6-9 occasions	1.5	1	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.6	3	0.0	0	6.7	3	4.8	1	4.1	4							0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	1.5	1	3.3	2	1.6	1	2.1	4	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	3.3	2	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	4.4	2	9.5	2	4.1	4							9.1	1
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	2	1.1	2	0.0	0	6.7	3	9.5	2	5.1	5							9.1	1
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	86.8	59	83.3	50	67.7	42	79.5	151	93.5	29	71.1	32	76.2	16	79.4	77							90.9	10
	Once	4.4	3	11.7	7	8.1	5	7.9	15	3.2	1	17.8	8	9.5	2	11.3	11							9.1	1
	Twice	7.4	5	3.3	2	6.5	4	5.8	11	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.8	1	2.1	2							0.0	0
	3-5 times	1.5	1	1.7	1	11.3	7	4.7	9	0.0	0	8.9	4	9.5	2	6.2	6							0.0	0
	6-9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	4	2.1	4	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0

Youth Substance Use (cont'd)																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?	0 days	90.0	63	73.1	49	68.3	43	77.5	155	93.8	30	65.1	28	72.7	16	76.3	74								90.9	10
	1 or 2 days	5.7	4	16.4	11	19.0	12	13.5	27	3.1	1	18.6	8	13.6	3	12.4	12								9.1	1
	3 to 5 days	0.0	0	6.0	4	3.2	2	3.0	6	0.0	0	7.0	3	0.0	0	3.1	3								0.0	0
	6 to 10 days	2.9	2	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.5	3	0.0	0	2.3	1	9.1	2	3.1	3								0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	0.0	0	3.0	2	3.2	2	2.0	4	0.0	0	4.7	2	0.0	0	2.1	2								0.0	0
	20 or more days	1.4	1	1.5	1	4.8	3	2.5	5	3.1	1	2.3	1	4.5	1	3.1	3								0.0	0
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	83.8	57	63.3	38	54.8	34	67.9	129	83.9	26	81.8	36	57.1	12	77.1	74								81.8	9
	Once or twice	8.8	6	20.0	12	17.7	11	15.3	29	6.5	2	4.5	2	4.8	1	5.2	5								9.1	1
	Once in a while but not regularly	4.4	3	11.7	7	11.3	7	8.9	17	3.2	1	4.5	2	14.3	3	6.3	6								9.1	1
	Regularly in the past	1.5	1	1.7	1	3.2	2	2.1	4	6.5	2	4.5	2	9.5	2	6.3	6								0.0	0
	Regularly now	1.5	1	3.3	2	12.9	8	5.8	11	0.0	0	4.5	2	14.3	3	5.2	5								0.0	0
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	92.6	63	86.7	52	77.4	48	85.8	163	93.5	29	84.1	37	66.7	14	83.3	80								100.0	11
	Once or twice	5.9	4	5.0	3	6.5	4	5.8	11	3.2	1	2.3	1	9.5	2	4.2	4								0.0	0
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	5.0	3	3.2	2	2.6	5	3.2	1	4.5	2	4.8	1	4.2	4								0.0	0
	3-5 times per week	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1								0.0	0
	About once a day	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.6	1	1.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.0	1								0.0	0
	More than once a day	0.0	0	3.3	2	11.3	7	4.7	9	0.0	0	6.8	3	14.3	3	6.3	6								0.0	0
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	78.6	55	73.3	44	53.2	33	68.8	132	68.8	22	59.1	26	57.1	12	61.9	60								81.8	9
	Once or twice	12.9	9	10.0	6	19.4	12	14.1	27	28.1	9	22.7	10	19.0	4	23.7	23								9.1	1
	Once in a while but not regularly	4.3	3	8.3	5	11.3	7	7.8	15	3.1	1	6.8	3	9.5	2	6.2	6								9.1	1
	Regularly in the past	4.3	3	3.3	2	8.1	5	5.2	10	0.0	0	6.8	3	9.5	2	5.2	5								0.0	0
	Regularly now	0.0	0	5.0	3	8.1	5	4.2	8	0.0	0	4.5	2	4.8	1	3.1	3								0.0	0
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	92.9	65	91.5	54	77.4	48	87.4	167	96.9	31	86.4	38	90.5	19	90.7	88								90.9	10
	1 or 2 days	4.3	3	3.4	2	6.5	4	4.7	9	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1								0.0	0
	3 to 5 days	1.4	1	1.7	1	8.1	5	3.7	7	0.0	0	2.3	1	4.8	1	2.1	2								9.1	1
	6 to 9 days	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	10 to 19 days	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1								0.0	0
	20 to 29 days	0.0	0	1.7	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2								0.0	0
	All 30 days	0.0	0	1.7	1	6.5	4	2.6	5	0.0	0	4.5	2	4.8	1	3.1	3								0.0	0

Antisocial Behavior

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:																									
been suspended from school?	Never	88.4	61	95.5	64	87.3	55	90.5	180	96.9	31	97.7	43	100.0	22	98.0	96							100.0	11
	1 to 2 times	11.6	8	3.0	2	9.5	6	8.0	16	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.2	2	1.5	3	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	84.1	58	91.0	61	85.7	54	86.9	173	75.0	24	80.0	36	95.5	21	81.8	81							63.6	7
	1 to 2 times	4.3	3	4.5	3	4.8	3	4.5	9	6.3	2	4.4	2	0.0	0	4.0	4							9.1	1
	3 to 5 times	2.9	2	1.5	1	1.6	1	2.0	4	3.1	1	2.2	1	4.5	1	3.0	3							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	6.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	2							9.1	1
	10 to 19 times	1.4	1	1.5	1	4.8	3	2.5	5	3.1	1	4.4	2	0.0	0	3.0	3							9.1	1
	20 to 29 times	1.4	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.0	2	3.1	1	2.2	1	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	5.8	4	0.0	0	1.6	1	2.5	5	3.1	1	6.7	3	0.0	0	4.0	4							9.1	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never	98.6	68	95.5	64	95.2	60	96.5	192	96.8	30	93.3	42	95.5	21	94.9	93							100.0	11
	1 to 2 times	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	100.0	69	97.0	65	98.4	62	98.5	196	100.0	32	97.8	44	100.0	22	99.0	98							100.0	11
	1 to 2 times	0.0	0	3.0	2	1.6	1	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
been arrested?	Never	98.6	68	98.5	66	96.8	61	98.0	195	100.0	32	97.8	44	100.0	22	99.0	98							100.0	11
	1 to 2 times	1.4	1	1.5	1	3.2	2	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Antisocial Behavior (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:																									
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	85.5	59	94.0	63	96.8	61	92.0	183	90.6	29	93.3	42	95.5	21	92.9	92							100.0	11
	1 to 2 times	11.6	8	4.5	3	1.6	1	6.0	12	9.4	3	4.4	2	0.0	0	5.1	5							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	1.4	1	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29 times	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never	94.2	65	85.1	57	80.6	50	86.9	172	96.9	31	77.8	35	90.9	20	86.9	86							90.9	10
	1 to 2 times	4.3	3	3.0	2	6.5	4	4.5	9	3.1	1	8.9	4	4.5	1	6.1	6							9.1	1
	3 to 5 times	1.4	1	4.5	3	3.2	2	3.0	6	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.2	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	3.0	2	4.8	3	2.5	5	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	20 to 29 times	0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	0.0	0	3.0	2	3.2	2	2.0	4	0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100.0	69	100.0	67	100.0	63	100.0	199	100.0	32	97.7	43	100.0	22	99.0	97							100.0	11
	1 to 2 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	3 to 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 to 19 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	20 to 29 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	30 to 39 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	40+ times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Social and Emotional Health

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	No	76.5	52	71.9	46	77.4	48	75.3	146	78.1	25	52.3	23	68.2	15	64.3	63							45.5	5
	Yes	23.5	16	28.1	18	22.6	14	24.7	48	21.9	7	47.7	21	31.8	7	35.7	35							54.5	6
During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	No	82.1	55	82.8	53	83.9	52	82.9	160	84.4	27	63.6	28	81.8	18	74.5	73							72.7	8
	Yes	17.9	12	17.2	11	16.1	10	17.1	33	15.6	5	36.4	16	18.2	4	25.5	25							27.3	3
During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	0 times	86.8	59	90.6	58	91.9	57	89.7	174	90.6	29	70.5	31	95.5	21	82.7	81							72.7	8
	1 time	8.8	6	6.3	4	4.8	3	6.7	13	6.3	2	11.4	5	4.5	1	8.2	8							18.2	2
	2 to 3 times	2.9	2	3.1	2	1.6	1	2.6	5	0.0	0	6.8	3	0.0	0	3.1	3							9.1	1
	4 to 5 times	1.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	3.1	1	6.8	3	0.0	0	4.1	4							0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	No	60.9	42	66.0	33	61.7	37	62.6	112	57.7	15	44.4	16	61.1	11	52.5	42							30.0	3
	Yes	39.1	27	34.0	17	38.3	23	37.4	67	42.3	11	55.6	20	38.9	7	47.5	38							70.0	7

Community-School Climate and Safety

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times in the past 12 months have you been offered, given, or sold an illegal drug on school property?	Never									93.5	29	80.0	36	95.5	21	87.8	86							90.9	10
	1 or 2 times									6.5	2	13.3	6	0.0	0	8.2	8							9.1	1
	3 to 5 times									0.0	0	2.2	1	4.5	1	2.0	2							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
In the past 12 months, how often have you been threatened to be hit or beaten up on school property?	Never									90.3	28	62.2	28	90.9	20	77.6	76							45.5	5
	Once									6.5	2	6.7	3	9.1	2	7.1	7							9.1	1
	2 or 3 times									3.2	1	17.8	8	0.0	0	9.2	9							45.5	5
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	6.7	3	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	4.4	2	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
In the past 12 months, how often have you been attacked and hit by someone or beaten up on school property?	Never									86.7	26	88.6	39	95.5	21	89.6	86							72.7	8
	Once									10.0	3	2.3	1	4.5	1	5.2	5							18.2	2
	2 or 3 times									3.3	1	6.8	3	0.0	0	4.2	4							9.1	1
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
In the past 12 months, how often have you been threatened by someone with a weapon on school property?	Never									96.7	29	88.4	38	95.5	21	92.6	88							90.9	10
	Once									3.3	1	7.0	3	0.0	0	4.2	4							9.1	1
	2 or 3 times									0.0	0	4.7	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.5	1	1.1	1							0.0	0
In the past 12 months, how often have you been attacked by someone with a weapon on school property?	Never									100.0	30	97.7	42	100.0	22	98.9	94							90.9	10
	Once									0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.1	1							9.1	1
	2 or 3 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	10 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
During the past 12 months, have you been bullied through texting and/or social media?	No									77.4	24	68.2	30	90.5	19	76.0	73							54.5	6
	Yes, very rarely									19.4	6	13.6	6	4.8	1	13.5	13							27.3	3
	Yes, now and then									3.2	1	11.4	5	4.8	1	7.3	7							18.2	2
	Yes, several times a month									0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	Yes, several times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Yes, almost daily									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
Do adults at your school stop bullying when they see/hear it or when a student tells them about it?	NO!									12.9	4	11.4	5	0.0	0	9.4	9							45.5	5
	no									29.0	9	38.6	17	9.5	2	29.2	28							18.2	2
	yes									45.2	14	38.6	17	71.4	15	47.9	46							18.2	2
	YES!									12.9	4	11.4	5	19.0	4	13.5	13							18.2	2
Please state whether you have been bullied in the past 12 months?	No									80.6	25	56.8	25	95.2	20	72.9	70							36.4	4
	Yes, very rarely									9.7	3	18.2	8	0.0	0	11.5	11							27.3	3
	Yes, now and then									6.5	2	9.1	4	4.8	1	7.3	7							27.3	3
	Yes, several times a month									3.2	1	11.4	5	0.0	0	6.3	6							0.0	0
	Yes, several times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Yes, almost daily									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							9.1	1

Community-School Climate and Safety (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you have been bullied on school property in the past 12 months, where you were bullied?	I was not bullied in the past year									83.9	26	65.9	29	90.5	19	77.1	74							30.0	3
	In a classroom									3.2	1	15.9	7	9.5	2	10.4	10							40.0	4
	In the halls									6.5	2	11.4	5	0.0	0	7.3	7							20.0	2
	In the lunchroom									3.2	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							10.0	1
	On the bus									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	Outside the school on school grounds									0.0	0	9.1	4	0.0	0	4.2	4							20.0	2
	In the locker room									0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							10.0	1
	At athletic or school-sponsored events									0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							20.0	2
	In the bathroom									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	Other									6.5	2	4.5	2	0.0	0	4.2	4							10.0	1
If you were hurt or abused by another person in the past 12 months, how were you hurt or abused?	I was not hurt or abused in the past year.									87.1	27	61.4	27	90.5	19	76.0	73							80.0	8
	Physical injury									0.0	0	13.6	6	0.0	0	6.3	6							0.0	0
	Threats									0.0	0	6.8	3	4.8	1	4.2	4							10.0	1
	Emotional abuse, insults, name-calling									12.9	4	29.5	13	4.8	1	18.8	18							20.0	2
	Isolation from friends and family									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	Control of what you were wearing									0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	Control with whom you socialized									0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							10.0	1
	Other injury or abuse									0.0	0	2.3	1	4.8	1	2.1	2							0.0	0
In the past 12 months, did anyone on the Internet ever try to get you to talk online about sex, look at sexual pictures, or do something else sexual?	No									61.3	19	63.4	26	81.0	17	66.7	62							80.0	8
	Yes									38.7	12	36.6	15	19.0	4	33.3	31							20.0	2
If you have been bullied in the past 12 months by other students, why were you bullied?	I have not been made fun of by other students									71.0	22	47.7	21	81.0	17	62.5	60							54.5	6
	I don't know why									3.2	1	4.5	2	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	The color of my skin									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.0	1							0.0	0
	My religion									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							18.2	2
	My size (height, weight, etc.)									9.7	3	22.7	10	0.0	0	13.5	13							9.1	1
	My accent									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	The country I was born in									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	The country my family (parents, grandparents) was born in									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	The way I look (clothing, hairstyle, etc.)									6.5	2	20.5	9	0.0	0	11.5	11							18.2	2
	How much money my family has or does not have									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	My gender									0.0	0	9.1	4	4.8	1	5.2	5							18.2	2
	My grades or school achievement									0.0	0	6.8	3	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
	My social standing									3.2	1	9.1	4	0.0	0	5.2	5							9.1	1
	Social conflict									0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	My sexual-orientation or perceived sexual-orientation									3.2	1	9.1	4	0.0	0	5.2	5							27.3	3
	I have a disability (learning or physical disability)									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	Some other reason									19.4	6	18.2	8	4.8	1	15.6	15							18.2	2
Have you stayed home from school this year because you were worried about being bullied?	No									100.0	31	93.0	40	94.4	17	95.7	88							100.0	11
	Yes									0.0	0	7.0	3	5.6	1	4.3	4							0.0	0

Additional questions

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How old were you when you first:																									
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never	91.4	64	94.0	63	90.5	57	92.0	184	90.6	29	86.4	38	95.5	21	89.8	88							81.8	9
	8 or younger	4.3	3	1.5	1	0.0	0	2.0	4	0.0	0	6.8	3	4.5	1	4.1	4							0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							18.2	2
	11	1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	3.1	1	2.3	1	0.0	0	2.0	2							0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.2	2	1.5	3	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	13	1.4	1	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	14	1.4	1	1.5	1	1.6	1	1.5	3	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0	
How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither Approve nor Disapprove	14.5	10	38.8	26	28.6	18	27.1	54	28.1	9	47.7	21	31.8	7	37.8	37							27.3	3
	Somewhat Disapprove	18.8	13	16.4	11	19.0	12	18.1	36	15.6	5	25.0	11	27.3	6	22.4	22							18.2	2
	Strongly Disapprove	50.7	35	37.3	25	41.3	26	43.2	86	40.6	13	22.7	10	36.4	8	31.6	31							36.4	4
	Dont know or cant say	15.9	11	7.5	5	11.1	7	11.6	23	15.6	5	4.5	2	4.5	1	8.2	8							18.2	2
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:																									
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	43.5	30	24.5	12	28.8	17	33.3	59	40.0	10	27.8	10	10.5	2	27.5	22							50.0	5
	Wrong	23.2	16	36.7	18	27.1	16	28.2	50	32.0	8	30.6	11	31.6	6	31.3	25							40.0	4
	A little bit wrong	20.3	14	28.6	14	20.3	12	22.6	40	16.0	4	30.6	11	42.1	8	28.8	23							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	13.0	9	10.2	5	23.7	14	15.8	28	12.0	3	11.1	4	15.8	3	12.5	10							10.0	1
smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	60.3	41	34.7	17	39.0	23	46.0	81	60.0	15	30.6	11	15.8	3	36.3	29							44.4	4
	Wrong	22.1	15	28.6	14	18.6	11	22.7	40	16.0	4	36.1	13	31.6	6	28.8	23							33.3	3
	A little bit wrong	10.3	7	26.5	13	13.6	8	15.9	28	16.0	4	11.1	4	21.1	4	15.0	12							11.1	1
	Not wrong at all	7.4	5	10.2	5	28.8	17	15.3	27	8.0	2	22.2	8	31.6	6	20.0	16							11.1	1
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	64.7	44	36.7	18	45.8	27	50.6	89	68.0	17	27.8	10	26.3	5	40.0	32							60.0	6
	Wrong	8.8	6	36.7	18	15.3	9	18.8	33	20.0	5	13.9	5	26.3	5	18.8	15							20.0	2
	A little bit wrong	17.6	12	20.4	10	13.6	8	17.0	30	8.0	2	27.8	10	26.3	5	21.3	17							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	8.8	6	6.1	3	25.4	15	13.6	24	4.0	1	30.6	11	21.1	4	20.0	16							20.0	2
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	73.9	51	57.1	28	62.7	37	65.5	116	88.0	22	61.1	22	47.4	9	66.3	53							70.0	7
	Wrong	14.5	10	30.6	15	20.3	12	20.9	37	12.0	3	19.4	7	31.6	6	20.0	16							30.0	3
	A little bit wrong	7.2	5	12.2	6	5.1	3	7.9	14	0.0	0	5.6	2	15.8	3	6.3	5							0.0	0
	Not wrong at all	4.3	3	0.0	0	11.9	7	5.6	10	0.0	0	13.9	5	5.3	1	7.5	6							0.0	0

Additional questions (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	65.2	45	45.1	23	36.7	22	50.0	90	53.8	14	36.8	14	36.8	7	42.2	35							54.5	6
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.2	1							0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0	5.9	3	0.0	0	1.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	13.0	9	21.6	11	46.7	28	26.7	48	7.7	2	42.1	16	36.8	7	30.1	25							27.3	3
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	4.3	3	15.7	8	21.7	13	13.3	24	11.5	3	15.8	6	10.5	2	13.3	11							18.2	2
	I got it from my brother or sister	4.3	3	3.9	2	8.3	5	5.6	10	0.0	0	15.8	6	5.3	1	8.4	7							0.0	0
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	10.1	7	15.7	8	15.0	9	13.3	24	19.2	5	26.3	10	10.5	2	20.5	17							27.3	3
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	13.0	9	15.7	8	5.0	3	11.1	20	7.7	2	15.8	6	10.5	2	12.0	10							9.1	1
	I got it from another relative	10.1	7	9.8	5	6.7	4	8.9	16	0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	2.4	2							9.1	1
	A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0	2.0	1	3.3	2	1.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	1	1.2	1							0.0	0
	I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	1	0.6	1	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.2	1							0.0	0
	I got it from a party or from a keg	2.9	2	7.8	4	18.3	11	9.4	17	3.8	1	18.4	7	10.5	2	12.0	10							0.0	0
	Other	8.7	6	11.8	6	11.7	7	10.6	19	7.7	2	2.6	1	15.8	3	7.2	6							0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	I do not drive	51.5	34	12.1	8	11.1	7	25.1	49	64.5	20	40.0	18	13.6	3	41.8	41							9.1	1
	0 times	47.0	31	81.8	54	74.6	47	67.7	132	32.3	10	53.3	24	81.8	18	53.1	52							90.9	10
	1 time	1.5	1	4.5	3	7.9	5	4.6	9	0.0	0	4.4	2	4.5	1	3.1	3							0.0	0
	2 or 3 times	0.0	0	1.5	1	4.8	3	2.1	4	0.0	0	2.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	4 or 5 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	1	0.5	1	3.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times	77.9	53	81.8	54	71.0	44	77.0	151	81.3	26	79.5	35	90.9	20	82.7	81							81.8	9
	1 time	11.8	8	7.6	5	12.9	8	10.7	21	9.4	3	6.8	3	4.5	1	7.1	7							0.0	0
	2 or 3 times	8.8	6	7.6	5	9.7	6	8.7	17	3.1	1	6.8	3	4.5	1	5.1	5							0.0	0
	4 or 5 times	1.5	1	1.5	1	3.2	2	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	6 or more times	0.0	0	1.5	1	3.2	2	1.5	3	6.3	2	6.8	3	0.0	0	5.1	5							18.2	2
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	82.6	57	50.9	29	47.5	28	61.6	114	89.3	25	59.5	25	47.4	9	66.3	59							81.8	9
	Sort of hard	11.6	8	31.6	18	30.5	18	23.8	44	3.6	1	19.0	8	36.8	7	18.0	16							18.2	2
	Sort of easy	5.8	4	7.0	4	18.6	11	10.3	19	3.6	1	9.5	4	10.5	2	7.9	7							0.0	0
	Very easy	0.0	0	10.5	6	3.4	2	4.3	8	3.6	1	11.9	5	5.3	1	7.9	7							0.0	0

Additional questions (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016									District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total			
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n		
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No	74.6	44	93.4	57	94.9	56	87.7	157	75.0	24	70.5	31	95.5	21	77.6	76									90.9	10
	Yes	25.4	15	6.6	4	5.1	3	12.3	22	25.0	8	29.5	13	4.5	1	22.4	22									9.1	
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	98.5	66	98.5	66	96.8	61	98.0	193	100.0	29	100.0	33	94.1	16	98.7	78									100.0	11
	Yes	1.5	1	1.5	1	3.2	2	2.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	1.3	1									0.0	0
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?																											
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.	47.8	33	53.7	36	52.4	33	51.3	102	56.3	18	46.7	21	59.1	13	52.5	52									70.0	7
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.	37.7	26	35.8	24	31.7	20	35.2	70	31.3	10	37.8	17	36.4	8	35.4	35									20.0	2
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.	26.1	18	32.8	22	31.7	20	30.2	60	28.1	9	22.2	10	36.4	8	27.3	27									10.0	1
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.	26.1	18	34.3	23	30.2	19	30.2	60	37.5	12	33.3	15	36.4	8	35.4	35									20.0	2
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0	13.0	9	13.7	7	23.7	14	16.8	30	23.1	6	13.5	5	0.0	0	13.6	11									9.1	1
	1	2.9	2	7.8	4	3.4	2	4.5	8	0.0	0	10.8	4	0.0	0	4.9	4									18.2	2
	2	1.4	1	9.8	5	6.8	4	5.6	10	3.8	1	8.1	3	11.1	2	7.4	6									0.0	0
	3	7.2	5	11.8	6	10.2	6	9.5	17	19.2	5	2.7	1	11.1	2	9.9	8									9.1	1
	4	8.7	6	7.8	4	15.3	9	10.6	19	7.7	2	16.2	6	5.6	1	11.1	9									9.1	1
	5	13.0	9	13.7	7	3.4	2	10.1	18	7.7	2	8.1	3	11.1	2	8.6	7									18.2	2
	6	13.0	9	5.9	3	15.3	9	11.7	21	11.5	3	8.1	3	16.7	3	11.1	9									9.1	1
	All 7 days	40.6	28	29.4	15	22.0	13	31.3	56	26.9	7	32.4	12	44.4	8	33.3	27									27.3	3
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																											
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	5.9	4	7.0	4	4.9	3	5.9	11	10.0	3	9.8	4	0.0	0	7.8	7									20.0	2
	no	11.8	8	12.3	7	8.2	5	10.8	20	10.0	3	12.2	5	10.5	2	11.1	10									20.0	2
	yes	45.6	31	57.9	33	59.0	36	53.8	100	43.3	13	53.7	22	63.2	12	52.2	47									60.0	6
	YES!	36.8	25	22.8	13	27.9	17	29.6	55	36.7	11	24.4	10	26.3	5	28.9	26									0.0	0

Additional questions (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes	37.1	13	26.1	6	35.5	11	33.7	30	26.1	6	34.3	12	21.1	4	28.6	22							0.0	0
	Probably yes	42.9	15	47.8	11	48.4	15	46.1	41	39.1	9	42.9	15	47.4	9	42.9	33							63.6	7
	Probably not	11.4	4	17.4	4	16.1	5	14.6	13	21.7	5	17.1	6	31.6	6	22.1	17							18.2	2
	Definitely not	8.6	3	8.7	2	0.0	0	5.6	5	13.0	3	5.7	2	0.0	0	6.5	5							18.2	2
If you used a vape product such as e-cigarettes, vape pens or mods in the past 12 months, what did you put in it? (Mark all that apply.)	I did not use a vape product in the past 12 months																							50.0	5
	E-juice with zero nicotine																							20.0	2
	E-juice with nicotine																							30.0	3
	Marijuana																							0.0	0
	Other																							0.0	0
	Not sure																							0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days	94.3	33	77.3	17	79.3	23	84.9	73	87.0	20	91.2	31	61.1	11	82.7	62							100.0	10
	I bought it in a store	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.8	4	4.7	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.8	5	6.7	5							0.0	0
	I got it from someone else	5.7	2	9.1	2	6.9	2	7.0	6	4.3	1	2.9	1	0.0	0	2.7	2							0.0	0
	I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.0	0	9.1	2	0.0	0	2.3	2	4.3	1	5.9	2	5.6	1	5.3	4							0.0	0
	I stole it	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.3	1							0.0	0
	I got it in some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	1							0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not use cigarettes in the past 30 days	94.3	33	86.4	19	75.9	22	86.0	74	95.7	22	85.3	29	88.9	16	89.3	67							90.0	9
	I bought them in a store	0.0	0	4.5	1	10.3	3	4.7	4	0.0	0	2.9	1	5.6	1	2.7	2							0.0	0
	I got them from someone else	5.7	2	4.5	1	10.3	3	7.0	6	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	1.3	1							10.0	1
	I gave someone money to buy them for me	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	1	1.2	1	4.3	1	5.9	2	5.6	1	5.3	4							0.0	0
	I stole them	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	I got them some other way	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me	0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	1.3	1							0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes	94.1	32	91.3	21	80.6	25	88.6	78	95.7	22	91.4	32	72.2	13	88.2	67							90.0	9
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age	5.9	2	8.7	2	0.0	0	4.5	4	0.0	0	8.6	3	0.0	0	3.9	3							10.0	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age	0.0	0	0.0	0	19.4	6	6.8	6	4.3	1	0.0	0	27.8	5	7.9	6							0.0	0

Additional questions (cont'd)

PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020							
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																									
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)	30.3	10	12.0	3	7.1	2	17.4	15	59.4	19	9.1	4	23.8	5	28.9	28							54.5	6
	Few (1-10%)	33.3	11	52.0	13	46.4	13	43.0	37	31.3	10	38.6	17	52.4	11	39.2	38							45.5	5
	Some (11-30%)	12.1	4	16.0	4	17.9	5	15.1	13	9.4	3	29.5	13	19.0	4	20.6	20							0.0	0
	Some to half (31-50%)	18.2	6	8.0	2	25.0	7	17.4	15	0.0	0	18.2	8	4.8	1	9.3	9							0.0	0
	Half to most (51-70%)	3.0	1	12.0	3	3.6	1	5.8	5	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	2.3	1	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None	24.2	8	8.0	2	3.6	1	12.8	11	34.4	11	6.8	3	14.3	3	17.5	17							54.5	6
	Few (1-10%)	24.2	8	4.0	1	14.3	4	15.1	13	25.0	8	25.0	11	19.0	4	23.7	23							27.3	3
	Some (11-30%)	24.2	8	12.0	3	10.7	3	16.3	14	12.5	4	22.7	10	33.3	7	21.6	21							9.1	1
	Some to half (31-50%)	9.1	3	28.0	7	25.0	7	19.8	17	9.4	3	18.2	8	4.8	1	12.4	12							9.1	1
	Half to most (51-70%)	12.1	4	40.0	10	28.6	8	25.6	22	9.4	3	13.6	6	4.8	1	10.3	10							0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	6.1	2	8.0	2	17.9	5	10.5	9	3.1	1	11.4	5	23.8	5	11.3	11							0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.3	2	2.3	1	0.0	0	3.1	3							0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None	36.4	12	12.0	3	7.1	2	19.8	17	71.9	23	15.9	7	23.8	5	36.1	35							72.7	8
	Few (1-10%)	30.3	10	36.0	9	42.9	12	36.0	31	9.4	3	27.3	12	42.9	9	24.7	24							18.2	2
	Some (11-30%)	12.1	4	20.0	5	17.9	5	16.3	14	18.8	6	27.3	12	23.8	5	23.7	23							0.0	0
	Some to half (31-50%)	9.1	3	12.0	3	21.4	6	14.0	12	0.0	0	15.9	7	9.5	2	9.3	9							9.1	1
	Half to most (51-70%)	3.0	1	16.0	4	10.7	3	9.3	8	0.0	0	9.1	4	0.0	0	4.1	4							0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	9.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	3	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None	48.5	16	36.0	9	28.6	8	38.4	33	75.0	24	34.1	15	52.4	11	51.5	50							90.9	10
	Few (1-10%)	36.4	12	44.0	11	42.9	12	40.7	35	15.6	5	38.6	17	38.1	8	30.9	30							9.1	1
	Some (11-30%)	6.1	2	12.0	3	25.0	7	14.0	12	6.3	2	22.7	10	4.8	1	13.4	13							0.0	0
	Some to half (31-50%)	6.1	2	4.0	1	0.0	0	3.5	3	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1							0.0	0
	Half to most (51-70%)	0.0	0	4.0	1	3.6	1	2.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.0	1							0.0	0
	Most (71-90%)	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	4.5	2	0.0	0	2.1	2							0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0							0.0	0

Additional questions (cont'd)																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None	9.1	3	0.0	0	14.3	4	8.1	7	4.2	1	8.1	3	0.0	0	5.0	4							10.0	1	
	Few (1-10%)	12.1	4	16.0	4	25.0	7	17.4	15	20.8	5	10.8	4	21.1	4	16.3	13							0.0	0	
	Some (11-30%)	9.1	3	16.0	4	10.7	3	11.6	10	12.5	3	29.7	11	10.5	2	20.0	16							20.0	2	
	Some to half (31-50%)	21.2	7	16.0	4	21.4	6	19.8	17	12.5	3	16.2	6	10.5	2	13.8	11							20.0	2	
	Half to most (51-70%)	6.1	2	32.0	8	28.6	8	20.9	18	20.8	5	24.3	9	36.8	7	26.3	21							30.0	3	
	Most (71-90%)	30.3	10	16.0	4	0.0	0	16.3	14	12.5	3	10.8	4	10.5	2	11.3	9							0.0	0	
	Almost all (91-100%)	12.1	4	4.0	1	0.0	0	5.8	5	16.7	4	0.0	0	10.5	2	7.5	6							20.0	2	
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No	9.1	3	4.0	1	7.1	2	7.0	6	12.0	3	21.6	8	0.0	0	13.6	11							20.0	2	
	Parent	75.8	25	80.0	20	78.6	22	77.9	67	72.0	18	54.1	20	89.5	17	67.9	55							70.0	7	
	Relative	51.5	17	72.0	18	53.6	15	58.1	50	44.0	11	43.2	16	36.8	7	42.0	34							40.0	4	
	Youth leader (scouts, church etc.)	15.2	5	28.0	7	17.9	5	19.8	17	8.0	2	10.8	4	5.3	1	8.6	7							10.0	1	
	Teacher or counselor at school	24.2	8	44.0	11	42.9	12	36.0	31	40.0	10	18.9	7	42.1	8	30.9	25							70.0	7	
	Family Doctor	6.1	2	4.0	1	10.7	3	7.0	6	0.0	0	13.5	5	5.3	1	7.4	6							0.0	0	
	Other adult	42.4	14	60.0	15	46.4	13	48.8	42	20.0	5	18.9	7	36.8	7	23.5	19							30.0	3	
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?	sports teams	78.8	26	76.0	19	77.8	21	77.6	66	58.3	14	65.7	23	73.7	14	65.4	51							90.9	10	
	scouting	10.3	3	4.8	1	4.3	1	6.8	5	0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	1.4	1							0.0	0	
	boys and girls clubs	13.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.5	4	5.0	1	6.1	2	5.9	1	5.7	4							0.0	0	
	service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	21.4	6	45.8	11	44.0	11	36.4	28	38.1	8	23.5	8	56.3	9	35.2	25							50.0	5	
	4-H clubs	21.4	6	26.1	6	20.8	5	22.7	17	25.0	5	15.6	5	22.2	4	20.0	14							20.0	2	
	other clubs or activities	48.4	15	59.1	13	59.3	16	55.0	44	47.6	10	52.9	18	61.1	11	53.4	39							55.6	5	

Validity questions																										
PNA Question	Response	District 2016								District 2018								District 2020								
		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
On how many occasions (if any) have you:																										
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	62	100.0	62	100.0	192	100.0	32	100.0	45	100.0	22	100.0	99								100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100.0	68	100.0	62	100.0	62	100.0	192	100.0	32	100.0	45	100.0	21	100.0	98								100.0	11
	1-2 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	3-5 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	6-9 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	10-19 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	20-39 occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
	40+ occasions	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest	81.2	56	77.1	37	89.8	53	83.0	146	87.0	20	86.1	31	77.8	14	84.4	65								54.5	6
	I was honest most of the time	15.9	11	20.8	10	10.2	6	15.3	27	13.0	3	11.1	4	16.7	3	13.0	10								45.5	5
	I was honest some of the time	2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.0	0	2.8	1	0.0	0	1.3	1								0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while	0.0	0	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.3	1								0.0	0
	I was not honest at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0								0.0	0